NORTH AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE

MEAT & POULTRY FACTS

2019-2020 DATA

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48 EDITION

Introduction

Meat & Poultry Facts 2020 is the 46th edition of this popular livestock and meat industry resource. Produced by Sterling Marketing, Inc. and the North American Meat Institute, this compendium of livestock and meat industry information presents industry data including the key aspects of supply, demand, industry structure, markets, capacity, margins, and trade. This information provides a sound foundation for analyzing and understanding key trends affecting every facet of the red meat and poultry industry supply chain from production to processing to retail. Over the years, this book has become a "go-to" resource for many in the media.
2020 and the introduction of coronavirus into our society brought new challenges to the U.S. meat industry – challenges the industry had never faced. As packers and processors took steps to protect the men and women who work in their facilities, capacity utilization fell to 50% by late April. However, within 30 to 45 days, plant utilization was once again returning to historical levels and by mid-to-late summer, plants were operating at 90% to 95% capacity and working through the backlog of livestock created by the plant shutdowns and production slowdowns. The protocols put in place will remain and the industry will continue to adjust plant operations.

Although market distortions were the watchword of 2020, consumer demand bolstered by export demand for U.S. red meat and poultry products supported prices. In fact, meat case shortages resulting from supply chain disruptions created a surge in consumer buying that pushed short-term wholesale prices to record or near-record levels during the second quarter.

The North American Meat Institute and Sterling Marketing, Inc. hope you find Meat & Poultry Facts 2020 a great source of industry information and we look forward to suggestions you may have concerning additional data you would like to see as we explore ways to improve and expand the information. This 2020 edition includes data for 2019 and, when applicable, data for 2020 as the later publication date allowed.

Sterling Marketing Inc. and the North American Meat Institute accept the challenge to produce Meat & Poultry Facts as the premier source for a compendium of meat and livestock industry information. We hope the publication will continue to help people, both inside and outside the industry, to better understand the industry's interesting, but complex, dynamics.

John S. Nalivka
President
Sterling Marketing Inc.
December 2020

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Cattle, Sheep & Hogs ON FARMS January 1, 1930-2020 & TOTAL U.S. RESIDENT POPULATION July 1, 1930-2020

	CATTLE & CALVES	SHEEP & LAMBS	HOGS[1]	NATIONAL POPULATION
YEAR	THOUSAND HEAD			MILLIONS
1930	61,003	51,565	55,705	123.1
1935	68,846	51,808	39,066	127.3
1940	68,309	52,107	61,165	132.1
1945	85,573	46,520	59,373	139.9
1950	77,963	29,826	58,937	152.3
1955	96,592	31,582	50,474	165.9
1960	96,236	33,170	59,026	180.7
1965	109,000	25,127	56,106	193.5
1966	108,862	24,734	50,519	195.6
1967	108,783	23,953	57,125	197.5
1968	109,371	22,223	58,818	199.4
1969	110,015	21,350	60,829	201.4
1970	112,369	20,423	57,046	204.0
1971	114,578	19,731	67,285	206.8
1972	117,862	18,739	62,412	209.3
1973	121,539	17,641	59,017	211.4
1974	127,788	16,310	60,614	213.3
1975	132,028	14,515	54,693	215.5
1976	127,980	13,311	49,267	217.6
1977	122,810	12,722	54,934	219.8
1978	116,375	12,421	56,540	222.1
1979	110,864	12,365	60,356	224.6
1980	111,242	12,699	67,319	227.2
1981	114,351	12,947	64,462	229.5
1982	115,444	12,997	58,698	231.7
1983	115,001	12,140	54,534	233.8
1984	113,360	11,559	56,694	235.8
1985	109,582	10,716	54,073	237.9
1986	105,378	10,145	52,314	240.1
1987	102,118	10,572	51,002	242.3
1988	99,622	10,945	54,385	244.5
1989	96,740	10,853	55,493	246.8
1990	95,816	11,358	53,984	249.5
1991	96,393	11,174	54,426	252.2
1992	97,556	10,797	57,267	255.0
1993	99,176	10,201	58,322	257.8
1994	100,974	9,836	57,940	260.3
1995	102,785	8,989	59,737	262.8
1996	103,548	8,465	58,201	265.2
1997	101,656	8,024	56,124	267.8
1998	99,744	7,825	61,157	270.2
1999	99,115	7,247	62,205	272.7
2000	98,199	7,036	59,343	282.2
2001	97,298	6,908	59,138	285.1
2002	96,723	6,623	59,803	287.8
2003	96,100	6,321	59,554	290.3
2004	94,403	6,065	60,453	293.0
2005	95,018	6,135	60,982	295.8
2006	96,342	6,200	61,463	298.6
2007	96,573	6,120	62,515	301.6
2008	96,035	5,950	68,177	304.4
2009	94,721	5,747	67,048	307.6
2010	94,081	5,620	64,687	309.6
2011	92,887	5,470	64,725	311.6
2012	91,160	6,375	66,259	313.9
2013	90,095	5,360	66,224	316.6
2014	88,526	5,245	64,775	318.9
2015	89,143	5,280	67,777	321.2
2016	91,918	5,300	68,919	323.1
2017	93,705	5,250	71,545	325.3
2018	94,298	5,230	73,145	326.7
2019	94,805	5,230	75,070	328.2
2020	94,413	5,230	79,048	329.2

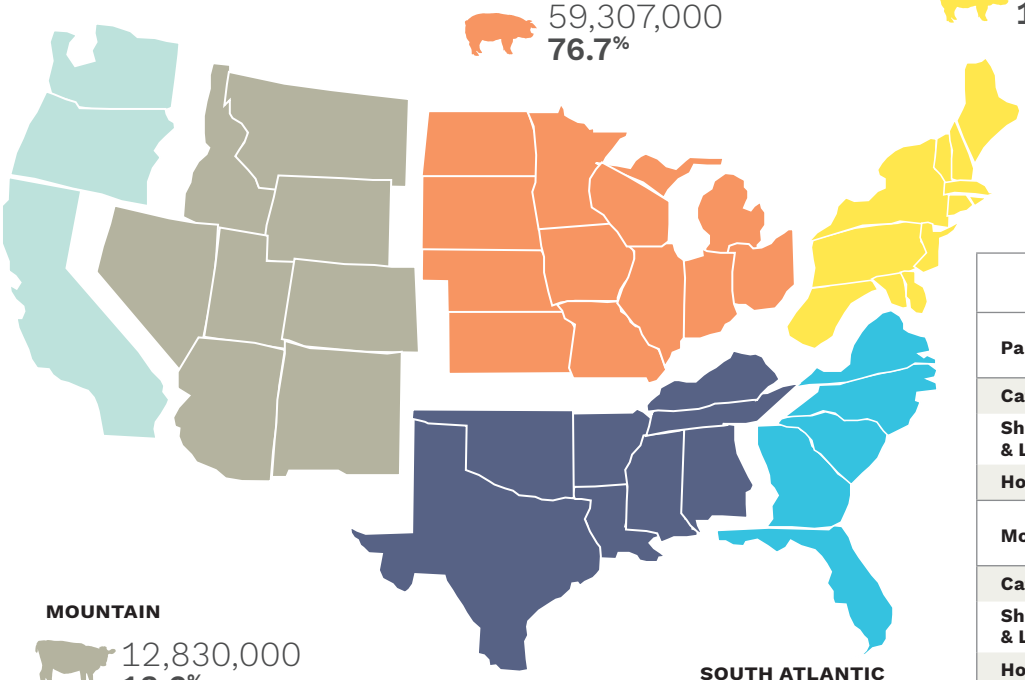
Source: U.S. Departments of Agriculture and Commerce
[1]Beginning in 1962 figures are for Dec. 1 of previous year

Cattle & Calves, Sheep & Lambs ON FARMS January 1, 2020 & Hogs December 1, 2019 BY STATE

	CATTLE & CALVES		SHEEP & LAMBS		ALL HOGS	
	THOUSAND HEAD					
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2018	2019
PACIFIC						
Washington	1,180.0	1,200.0	50.0	50.0	17.0	17.0
Oregon	1,310.0	1,280.0	175.0	165.0	9.0	11.0
California	5,150.0	5,200.0	550.0	570.0	101.0	106.0
Alaska	16.0	17.0	NA	NA	1.9	1.9
Hawaii	142.0	140.0	NA	NA	9.0	11.0
Mountain						
Montana	2,500.0	2,500.0	215.0	200.0	192.0	210.0
Idaho	2,500.0	2,490.0	220.0	230.0	32.0	35.0
Wyoming	1,300.0	1,320.0	350.0	340.0	88.0	94.0
Colorado	2,850.0	2,800.0	420.0	425.0	750.0	750.0
New Mexico	1,480.0	1,450.0	100.0	95.0	1.3	2.0
Utah	810.0	820.0	290.0	285.0	710.0	960.0
Nevada	470.0	480.0	63.0	65.0	6.0	5.0
Arizona	1,020.0	970.0	115.0	105.0	170.0	161.0
North central						
Ohio	1,310.0	1,290.0	121.0	126.0	2,550.0	2,800.0
Indiana	880.0	840.0	60.0	57.0	4,250.0	4,300.0
Illinois	1,190.0	1,100.0	53.0	55.0	5,400.0	5,350.0
Michigan	1,160.0	1,150.0	86.0	85.0	1,180.0	1,220.0
Wisconsin	3,450.0	3,450.0	75.0	81.0	320.0	365.0
Minnesota	2,320.0	2,280.0	125.0	115.0	9,100.0	9,200.0
Iowa	3,950.0	3,900.0	153.0	151.0	23,600.0	24,800.0
Missouri	4,250.0	4,350.0	100.0	100.0	3,650.0	3,250.0
So. Dakota	4,050.0	3,900.0	255.0	250.0	1,750.0	1,990.0
No. Dakota	1,830.0	1,900.0	72.0	75.0	145.0	142.0
Nebraska	6,800.0	6,800.0	75.0	78.0	3,550.0	3,750.0
Kansas	6,400.0	6,450.0	72.0	73.0	2,050.0	2,140.0
South central						
Kentucky	2,130.0	2,130.0	64.0	62.0	285.0	435.0
Tennessee	1,800.0	1,810.0	48.0	49.0	225.0	250.0
Alabama	1,300.0	1,310.0	NA	NA	33.0	36.0
Mississippi	900.0	920.0	NA	NA	190.0	190.0
Arkansas	1,780.0	1,740.0	NA	NA	130.0	117.0
Louisiana	800.0	780.0	NA	NA	6.0	6.0
Oklahoma	5,300.0	5,200.0	50.0	52.0	2,200.0	2,270.0
Texas	13,000.0	13,000.0	750.0	735.0	1,110.0	1,130.0
North atlantic						
New England[1]	454.7	449.3	48.0	52.0	25.0	25.2
Delaware	15.0	15.0	NA	NA	6.5	7.0
New York	1,450.0	1,470.0	80.0	87.0	46.0	53.0
New Jersey	30.0	28.0	NA	NA	8.5	7.5
Pennsylvania	1,600.0	1,530.0	95.0	96.0	1,310.0	1,310.0
South atlantic						
Maryland	197.0	179.0	NA	NA	19.0	20.0
Virginia	1,440.0	1,450.0	79.0	73.0	345.0	340.0
West Virginia	390.0	395.0	32.0	33.0	4.0	3.0
No. Carolina	800.0	810.0	29.0	30.0	9,200.0	9,200.0
So. Carolina	350.0	340.0	NA	NA	210.0	195.0
Georgia	1,070.0	1,100.0	NA	NA	72.0	62.0
Florida	1,680.0	1,680.0	NA	NA	13.0	10.0
Other States	-	-	160.0	155.0	-	-
Total U.S.	**94,805**	**94,413**	**5,230**	**5,200**	**75,070**	**77,338**

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
[1]Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, & Connecticut,
NA-Not Available

Cattle & Calves, Sheep & Lambs **ON FARMS**, 2020



PACIFIC
7,837,000 **8.3%**
785,000 **15.1%**
147,000 **0.2%**

NORTH CENTRAL
37,410,000 **39.6%**
1,246,000 **24.0%**
59,307,000 **76.7%**

NORTH ATLANTIC
3,492,000 **3.7%**
235,000 **4.5%**
1,403,000 **1.8%**

MOUNTAIN
12,830,000 **13.6%**
1,745,000 **33.6%**
2,217,000 **2.9%**

SOUTH CENTRAL
26,890,000 **28.5%**
898,000 **17.3%**
4,434,000 **5.7%**

SOUTH ATLANTIC
5,954,000 **6.3%**
136,000 **2.6%**
11,208,000 **14.5%**

LEGEND
= CATTLE
= SHEEP & LAMBS
= HOGS

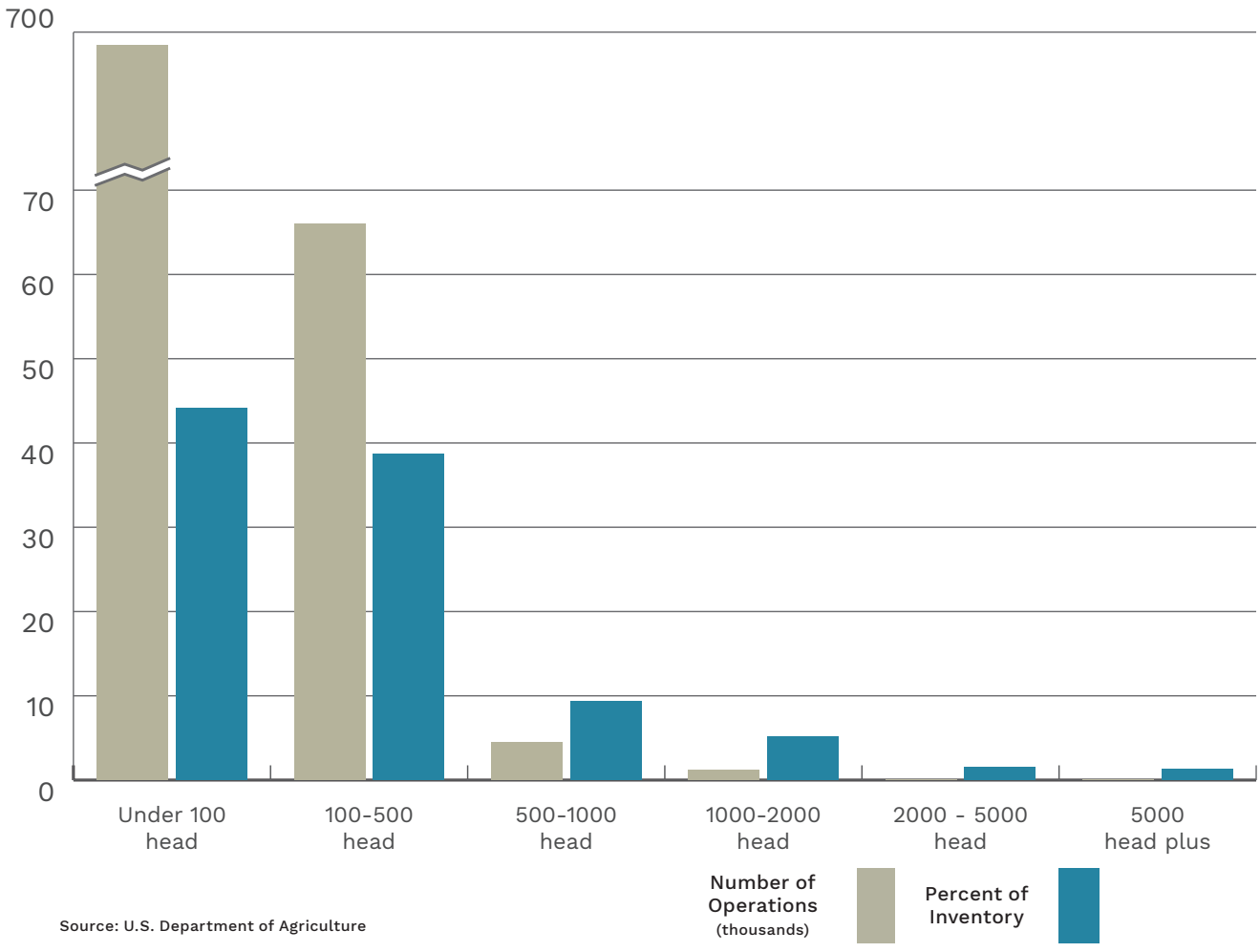
	NUMBER 1000s	PERCENT OF U.S.
Pacific		
Cattle	7,837	8.3%
Sheep & Lambs	785	15.1%
Hogs	147	0.2%
Mountain		
Cattle	12,830	13.6%
Sheep & Lambs	1,745	33.6%
Hogs	2,217	2.9%
North Central		
Cattle	37,410	39.6%
Sheep & Lambs	1,246	24.0%
Hogs	59,307	76.7%
North Atlantic		
Cattle	3,492	3.7%
Sheep & Lambs	235	4.5%
Hogs	1,403	1.8%
South Atlantic		
Cattle	5,954	6.3%
Sheep & Lambs	136	2.6%
Hogs	11,208	14.5%
South Central		
Cattle	26,890	28.5%
Sheep & Lambs	898	17.3%
Hogs	4,434	5.7%

NUMBER OF BEEF COW OPERATIONS, By Size & Percent of Inventory, 2012-2017

	2012		2017	
Size	**Number of Operations (Thousand)**	**Percent of Inventory**	**Number of Operations (Thousand)**	**Percent of Inventory**
Under 100 head	665.4	46.2	657.1	44.1
100-500 head	57.0	36.8	66.0	38.7
500-1000 head	4.2	9.4	4.5	9.3
1000-2500 head	1.1	5.3	1.2	5.2
2500 - 4999 head 1	0.2	2.4	0.1	1.5
5000 head plus			0.1	1.3
TOTAL	**727.9**	**100**	**729.0**	**100**

Source: Census of Agriculture, USDA
1 2012 Census - largest size category was 2500 or more

NUMBER OF BEEF COW OPERATIONS, by Size & Percent of Inventory, 2017



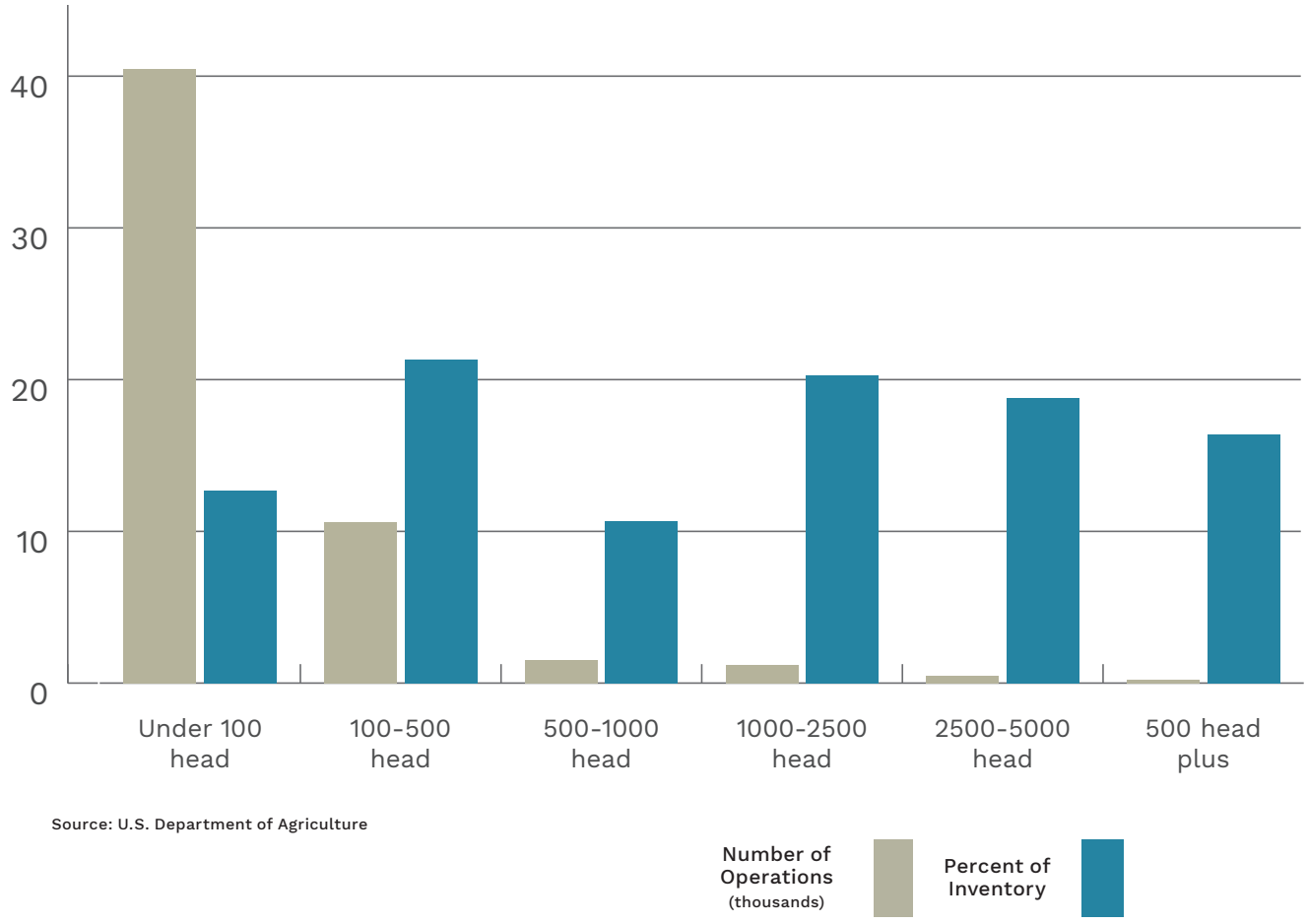
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

NUMBER OF DAIRY OPERATIONS, by Size & Percent of Inventory, 2012-2017

	2012		2017	
Size	**Number of Operations (Thousand)**	**Percent of Inventory**	**Number of Operations (Thousand)**	**Percent of Inventory**
Under 100 Head	50.0	17.4	40.5	12.7
100-500 Head	11.1	22.6	10.6	21.3
500-1000 Head	1.5	11.3	1.5	10.7
1000-2500 Head	1.2	20.3	1.2	20.3
2500-4999 Head [1]	0.6	28.4	0.5	18.8
5000 Head Plus			0.2	16.4
TOTAL	**64.4**	**100**	**54.6**	**100**

Source: Census of Agriculture, USDA
[1] 2012 Census - Largest Size Category Was 2500 Or More

NUMBER OF DAIRY OPERATIONS, by Size & Percent of Inventory, 2017



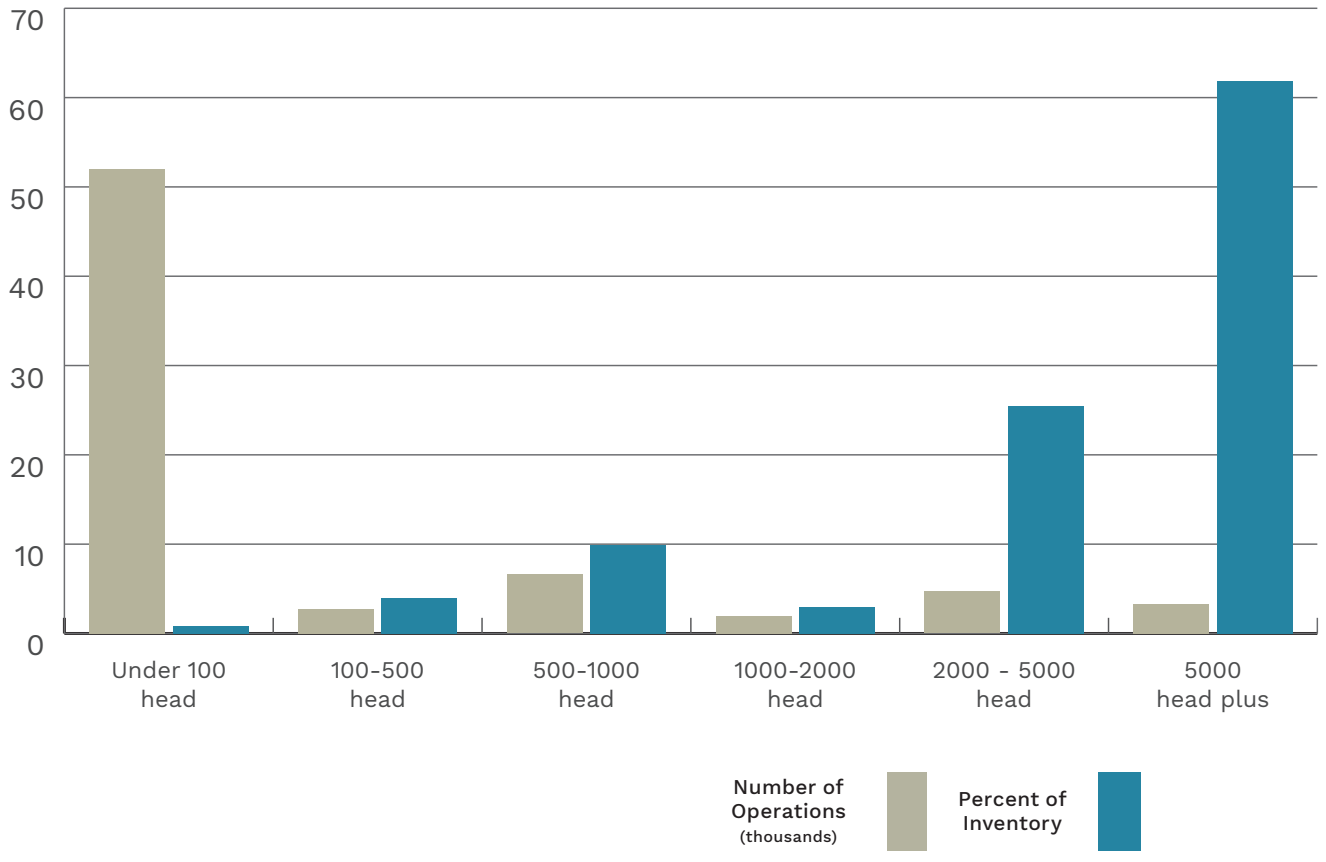
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Number of Hog Operations, by SIZE & PERCENT OF INVENTORY, 2012-2017

	2012		2017	
Size	**Number of Operations (Thousand)**	**Percent of Inventory**	**Number of Operations (Thousand)**	**Percent of Inventory**
Under 100 Head	48.7	0.8	52.0	0.8
100-500 Head	5.0	1.9	2.7	4.0
500-1000 Head	2.3	2.6	6.6	9.9
1000-2000 Head	3.3	7.3	2.0	3.0
2000-5000 Head	5.7	25.5	4.7	25.5
5000 Head Plus	3.3	61.9	3.3	61.9
TOTAL	**68.3**	**100.0**	**71.3**	**100.0**

Source: Census of Agriculture, USDA

Number of Hog Operations, by SIZE & PERCENT OF INVENTORY, 2017



Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Livestock Marketings, BY STATE, 2019

	ALL CATTLE	CALVES	HOGS & PIGS
	THOUSAND HEAD		
Alabama	526.0	52.0	211.0
Alaska	2.7	0.1	3.2
Arizona	553.5	95.1	276.5
Arkansas	633.0	234.0	1,040.0
California	2,027.0	311.0	181.0
Colorado	2,364.5	102.5	3,208.0
Connecticut	7.4	7.5	5.2
Delaware	4.0	1.8	40.0
Florida	220.0	565.5	31.5
Georgia	301.0	162.5	552.0
Hawaii	15.6	42.2	1.7
Idaho	1,165.0	160.0	108.1
Illinois	492.0	79.0	12,880.0
Indiana	323.0	122.0	10,063.0
Iowa	2,403.0	100.5	54,732.0
Kansas	5,344.0	4.0	5,245.0
Kentucky	551.0	383.0	1,003.0
Louisiana	131.5	217.5	6.0
Maine	12.7	14.1	5.8
Maryland	60.5	21.0	48.1
Massachusetts	9.0	8.0	15.0
Michigan	377.0	41.0	2,476.0
Minnesota	1,366.5	105.5	22,302.0
Mississippi	228.0	110.0	995.0
Missouri	903.0	895.0	12,240.9
Montana	1,290.0	150.5	668.0
Nebraska	6,408.0	85.0	8,805.0
Nevada	215.0	95.0	3.4
New Hampshire	5.9	6.3	6.2
New Jersey	7.0	5.1	13.4
New Mexico	892.7	101.2	5.9
New York	202.6	300.4	88.3
North Carolina	208.5	119.5	17,968.0
North Dakota	870.3	103.7	937.6
Ohio	475.0	21.0	4,916.0
Oklahoma	2,332.0	355.0	9,433.0
Oregon	515.0	194.0	7.3
Pennsylvania	410.0	210.7	2,402.7
Rhode Island	1.1	1.1	2.6
So. Carolina	141.0	16.0	215.0
So. Dakota	1,889.0	500.0	6,860.0
Tennessee	482.0	323.0	648.0
Texas	5,428.0	257.5	3,232.0
Utah	376.0	35.5	1,413.8
Vermont	39.3	61.2	6.1
Virginia	341.5	221.5	451.0
Washington	564.0	6.0	25.9
West Virginia	112.5	76.5	6.0
Wisconsin	1,027.0	375.2	1,158.5
Wyoming	786.0	85.5	704.0
TOTAL U.S.	**45,040.3**	**7,541.2**	**187,647.7**

LIVESTOCK PRICES Received by Farmers, Averages for All Grades, 1925-2019

	BEEF CATTLE	CALVES	HOGS	LAMBS
	DOLLARS PER HUNDRED POUNDS			
1925	6.53	8.59	10.90	12.40
1930	7.71	9.68	8.84	7.76
1935	6.04	7.16	8.65	7.28
1940	7.56	8.83	5.39	8.10
1945	12.10	13.00	14.00	13.10
1950	23.30	26.30	18.00	25.10
1955	15.60	16.70	15.00	18.40
1960	20.40	22.90	15.30	17.90
1965	19.90	22.10	20.60	22.80
1966	22.20	26.00	22.80	23.40
1967	22.30	26.30	18.90	22.10
1968	23.40	27.60	18.50	24.40
1969	26.20	31.50	22.20	27.20
1970	27.10	34.50	22.70	26.40
1971	29.00	36.40	17.50	25.90
1972	33.50	44.70	25.10	29.10
1973	42.80	56.60	38.40	35.10
1974	35.60	35.20	34.20	37.00
1975	32.30	27.20	46.10	42.10
1976	33.70	34.20	43.30	46.90
1977	34.40	36.90	39.40	51.30
1978	48.50	59.10	46.60	62.70
1979	66.00	88.80	41.80	66.70
1980	62.40	76.80	38.00	63.60
1981	58.60	64.00	43.90	54.90
1982	56.70	59.80	52.30	53.10
1983	55.50	61.70	46.80	53.90
1984	57.30	59.90	47.10	60.10
1985	53.70	62.10	44.00	67.70
1986	52.60	61.10	49.30	69.00
1987	61.10	78.50	51.20	77.60
1988	66.60	89.20	42.30	69.10
1989	69.50	90.80	42.50	66.10
1990	74.60	95.60	53.70	55.50
1991	72.70	98.00	49.10	52.20
1992	71.30	89.00	41.60	59.50
1993	72.60	91.20	45.20	64.40
1994	66.70	87.20	39.90	65.60
1995	61.80	73.10	40.50	78.20
1996	58.70	58.40	51.90	82.20
1997	63.10	78.90	52.90	90.30
1998	59.60	78.80	34.40	72.30
1999	63.40	87.70	30.30	74.50
2000	68.60	104.00	42.30	79.80
2001	71.30	106.00	44.30	66.90
2002	66.50	96.40	33.40	74.10
2003	79.70	102.00	37.20	94.40
2004	85.80	119.00	49.30	101.00
2005	89.70	135.00	50.20	110.00
2006	87.20	133.00	46.00	95.50
2007	90.00	122.00	46.70	97.10
2008	89.20	114.00	47.60	99.50
2009	80.36	108.00	41.90	99.80
2010	91.97	120.42	55.04	124.25
2011	113.25	142.00	66.47	NA
2012	121.50	172.58	64.20	NA
2013	124.67	174.25	67.20	NA
2014	152.83	255.00	77.10	NA
2015	147.92	NA	53.52	NA
2016	120.08	NA	49.63	NA
2017	120.17	165.17	53.49	NA
2018	115.00	170.00	50.40	NA
2019	116.00	159.00	51.20	NA

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
NA, prices received data for Lambs discontinued after 2010 and for Calves in 2015-16

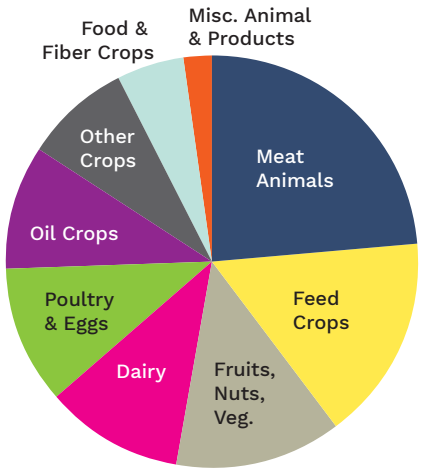
CASH RECEIPTS from Farm Marketings of Meat Animals by State, 2017

	CATTLE & CALVES	HOGS	TOTAL
	THOUSAND DOLLARS		
Alabama	406,929	18,226	425,155
Alaska	3,424	511	3,935
Arizona	783,923	40,853	824,776
Arkansas	452,034	57,035	509,069
California	3,064,300	26,664	3,090,964
Colorado	3,625,741	183,614	3,809,355
Connecticut	11,586	643	12,229
Delaware	5,001	5,027	10,028
Florida	475,010	2,289	477,299
Georgia	301,397	36,242	337,639
Hawaii	42,752	232	42,984
Idaho	1,735,640	16,961	1,752,601
Illinois	817,877	1,227,997	2,045,874
Indiana	393,962	1,238,752	1,632,714
Iowa	3,931,942	7,770,797	11,702,739
Kansas	8,390,666	549,075	8,939,741
Kentucky	692,008	114,354	806,362
Louisiana	204,291	635	204,926
Maine	17,062	663	17,725
Maryland	91,649	5,888	97,537
Massachusetts	10,747	1,637	12,384
Michigan	547,797	329,503	877,300
Minnesota	1,996,271	2,722,730	4,719,001
Mississippi	171,986	41,069	213,055
Missouri	1,868,711	926,258	2,794,969
Montana	1,355,133	69,753	1,424,886
Nebraska	10,547,095	872,183	11,419,278
Nevada	319,740	501	320,241
New Hampshire	8,878	806	9,684
New Jersey	9,330	618	9,948
New Mexico	993,293	564	993,857
New York	276,244	6,149	282,393
North Carolina	219,235	2,173,553	2,392,788
North Dakota	983,424	60,584	1,044,008
Ohio	623,350	674,730	1,298,080
Oklahoma	3,274,277	975,683	4,249,960
Oregon	736,960	884	737,844
Pennsylvania	615,910	328,774	944,684
Rhode Island	1,228	300	1,528
South Carolina	122,162	23,206	145,368
South Dakota	2,728,578	729,814	3,458,392
Tennessee	487,665	88,792	576,457
Texas	8,424,033	242,339	8,666,372
Utah	492,502	166,217	658,719
Vermont	67,617	819	68,436
Virginia	344,583	61,376	405,959
Washington	853,928	3,726	857,654
West Virginia	160,732	768	161,500
Wisconsin	1,662,302	150,036	1,812,338
Wyoming	888,138	65,359	953,497
TOTAL U.S.	$66,239,043	$22,015,189	$88,254,232

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Totals may not add due to rounding

CASH RECEIPTS from Farming, 2019

	% Percent	$ Billion
Meat Animals	23.8%	88.3
Feed Crops	16.1%	59.7
Fruits, Nuts, Veg.	12.9%	47.7
Dairy	10.9%	40.5
Poultry & Eggs	10.9%	40.4
Oil Crops	9.8%	36.3
Other Crops	8.4%	31.0
Food & Fiber Crops	5.1%	18.9
Misc. Animal & Products	1.9%	6.9
Tobacco	0.3%	1.0
TOTAL	100.0%	$370.6



LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER & MEAT PRODUCTION[1] 1930-2019

	SLAUGHTER				MEAT PRODUCTION				
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep & Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Lamb & Mutton	Pork	Total
	Thousand Head				Million Pounds				
1930	12,056	7,761	21,125	67,272	5,917	792	825	8,482	16,016
1935	14,805	9,632	22,000	46,011	6,608	1,023	877	5,919	14,427
1940	14,958	9,089	21,571	77,610	7,175	981	876	10,044	19,076
1945	21,694	13,657	24,639	71,891	10,276	1,664	1,054	10,697	23,691
1950	18,614	10,501	13,244	79,263	9,534	1,230	597	10,714	22,075
1955	26,587	12,864	16,553	81,051	13,569	1,578	758	10,990	26,895
1960	26,029	8,615	16,240	84,150	14,753	1,109	768	11,607	28,237
1965	33,171	7,788	13,300	76,458	18,727	1,020	651	11,141	31,539
1966	34,173	6,863	13,004	75,382	19,726	910	650	11,339	32,625
1967	34,297	6,110	13,035	83,420	20,219	792	646	12,581	34,238
1968	35,418	5,616	12,120	86,417	20,880	734	602	13,064	35,280
1969	35,573	5,011	10,923	84,968	21,148	637	550	12,955	35,326
1970	35,356	4,203	10,801	87,052	21,652	588	551	13,426	36,217
1971	35,905	3,825	10,965	95,648	21,868	546	555	14,783	37,752
1972	36,134	3,201	10,525	85,865	22,381	458	543	13,617	36,999
1973	34,102	2,404	9,799	77,890	21,277	357	514	12,751	34,899
1974	37,353	3,175	9,064	83,083	23,138	486	465	13,805	37,894
1975	41,464	5,406	8,047	69,880	23,976	873	410	11,503	36,762
1976	43,199	5,527	6,911	74,959	25,969	853	371	12,415	39,608
1977	42,381	5,692	6,555	78,442	25,279	834	351	13,247	39,711
1978	39,970	4,302	5,543	78,417	24,242	632	309	13,393	38,576
1979	34,005	2,927	5,189	90,179	21,446	434	293	15,450	37,623
1980	34,116	2,679	5,742	97,174	21,644	400	318	16,615	38,977
1981	35,265	2,886	6,197	92,475	22,389	436	338	15,875	39,038
1982	36,158	3,106	6,643	82,844	22,536	448	365	14,229	37,578
1983	36,974	3,162	6,792	88,084	23,241	454	376	15,202	39,272
1984	37,892	3,367	6,900	85,641	23,596	495	380	14,812	39,283
1985	36,593	3,455	6,300	84,938	23,728	514	357	14,805	39,404
1986	37,568	3,478	5,762	79,956	24,371	524	337	14,603	39,296
1987	35,890	2,902	5,312	81,422	23,566	429	316	14,374	38,682
1988	35,324	2,565	5,392	88,136	23,590	395	335	15,684	40,004
1989	34,106	2,223	5,559	89,006	23,088	355	348	15,811	39,602
1990	33,439	1,838	5,750	85,431	22,743	327	362	15,353	38,785
1991	32,885	1,484	5,813	88,445	22,917	306	362	16,000	39,584
1992	33,069	1,420	5,585	95,157	23,086	311	349	17,233	40,979
1993	33,504	1,242	5,259	93,296	23,049	286	337	17,087	40,759
1994	34,376	1,315	5,014	95,905	24,386	293	310	17,697	42,686
1995	35,817	1,477	4,631	96,535	25,224	318	288	17,848	43,678
1996	36,760	1,815	4,249	92,569	25,527	379	269	17,116	43,291
1997	36,492	1,619	3,969	92,125	25,490	333	260	17,275	43,358
1998	35,637	1,501	3,861	101,194	25,760	261	252	19,011	45,283
1999	36,320	1,322	3,766	101,694	26,492	233	247	19,306	46,278
2000	36,246	1,132	3,460	97,976	26,887	215	232	18,929	46,151
2001	35,370	1,007	3,222	97,962	26,213	204	228	19,161	45,805
2002	35,735	1,045	3,286	100,263	27,193	205	222	19,685	47,305
2003	35,493	1,001	2,979	100,931	26,349	201	203	20,004	46,757
2004	32,728	842	2,839	103,463	24,649	176	199	20,531	45,554
2005	32,388	734	2,698	103,582	24,786	165	192	20,705	45,848
2006	33,698	711	2,698	104,737	26,257	155	190	21,074	47,675
2007	34,264	758	2,694	109,172	26,421	137	183	21,943	48,684
2008	34,365	957	2,556	116,452	26,561	143	174	23,347	50,225
2009	33,488	980	2,611	113,732	25,966	138	171	22,999	49,274
2010	34,249	879	2,458	110,260	26,305	134	164	22,437	49,039
2011	34,087	853	2,164	110,860	26,195	130	149	22,758	49,232
2012	32,951	772	2,183	113,163	25,913	118	161	23,253	49,440
2013	32,565	788	2,412	112,161	25,790	117	161	23,203	49,271
2014	30,266	591	2,404	106,958	24,315	100	161	22,858	47,437
2015	28,753	476	2,319	115,426	23,760	88	156	24,517	48,520
2016	30,578	488	2,238	118,206	25,288	81	155	24,957	50,481
2017	32,189	512	2,178	121,317	26,251	80	150	25,598	52,079
2018	33,005	580	2,265	124,432	26,939	81	158	26,330	53,507
2019	33,555	587	2,322	129,913	27,224	79	153	27,652	55,108

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
[1] Includes commercial and on-farm production.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER & MEAT PRODUCTION, 2018-2019

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER

SPECIES AND CLASS OF SLAUGHTER	Number of Head		Average	Number of Head		Average
	1000's	% of Total	Live Wt.	1000's	% Of Total	Live Wt.
	2018			2019		
Cattle						
Federally Inspected	32,518	98.5%	1,352	33,069	98.6%	1,347
Other	487	1.5%	1,204	486	1.4%	1,193
Commercial	33,005	100.0	1,350	33,555	100.0	1,344
Calves						
Federally Inspected	571	98.5%	224	579	98.6%	219
Other	9	1.5%	371	8	1.4%	368
Commercial	580	100.0	226	587	100.0	221
Hogs						
Federally Inspected	123,693	99.4%	283	129,211	99.5%	285
Other	739	0.6%	255	702	0.5%	255
Commercial	124,432	100.0	283	129,913	100.0	285
Sheep & Lambs						
Federally Inspected	2,000	88.3%	139	2,020	87.0%	132
Other	265	11.7%	106	301	13.0%	101
Commercial	2,265	100.0	135	2,322	100.0	128

MEAT PRODUCTION

Kind Of Meat & Class Of Slaughter	Mil. Lbs.	Production % of Total	Average Dressed Wt.	Mil. Lbs.	Production % of Total	Average Dressed Wt.
	2018			2019		
Beef						
Federally Inspected	26,535.8	98.5%	818	26,821.4	98.5%	813
Commercial	26,873.0	99.8%	NA	27,154.9	99.7%	NA
Farm	65.7	0.2%	NA	69.4	0.3%	NA
TOTAL	26,938.7	100.0	NA	27,224.3	100.0	NA
Veal						
Federally Inspected	74.0	91.5%	130	72.8	92.2%	127
Commercial	75.8	93.7%	NA	74.4	94.2%	NA
Farm	5.1		NA	4.6		NA
TOTAL	80.9	100.0	NA	79.0	100.0	NA
Pork						
Federally Inspected	26,177.8	99.4%	212	27,506.6	99.5%	213
Commercial	26,315.2	99.9%	NA	27,637.4	99.9%	NA
Farm	14.5	0.1%	NA	14.4	0.1%	NA
TOTAL	26,329.7	100.0	NA	27,651.8	100.0	NA
Lamb & Mutton						
Federally Inspected	139.6	88.2%	70	133.8	87.3%	66
Commercial	153.3	96.9%	NA	148.6	97.0%	NA
Farm	4.9	3.1%	NA	4.6	3.0%	NA
TOTAL	158.2	100.0	NA	153.2	100.0	NA

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
NA-Not Available
Totals may not add due to rounding.

Compostion of Commerical CATTLE SLAUGHTER, 1961-2019

	STEERS & HEIFERS	COWS	BULLS & STAGS	TOTAL	STEERS & HEIFERS	COWS	BULLS & STAGS
	THOUSAND HEAD				PERCENT		
1961	20,130	5,179	326	25,635	78.5	20.2	1.3
1962	20,346	5,453	284	26,083	78.0	20.9	1.1
1963	21,756	5,229	245	27,232	79.9	19.2	0.9
1964	23,942	6,524	352	30,818	77.7	21.2	1.1
1965	23,771	8,074	502	32,347	73.4	25.0	1.6
1966	25,652	7,556	519	33,727	76.0	22.4	1.5
1967	26,643	6,757	469	33,869	78.7	20.0	1.4
1968	27,640	6,843	543	35,026	78.9	19.5	1.6
1969	27,735	6,920	582	35,237	78.7	19.6	1.6
1970	28,331	6,116	578	35,025	80.9	17.5	1.6
1971	28,577	6,375	633	35,585	80.3	17.9	1.8
1972	29,142	5,992	645	35,779	81.5	16.7	1.8
1973	26,763	6,248	676	33,687	79.5	18.5	2.0
1974	28,478	7,514	820	36,812	77.4	20.4	2.2
1975	32,817	11,557	1,097	45,471	69.1	28.2	2.7
1976	32,212	10,619	998	42,654	72.8	24.9	2.3
1977	31,881	9,864	903	42,648	74.2	23.6	2.2
1978	30,284	8,470	798	39,552	76.6	21.4	2.0
1979	27,119	5,930	629	33,678	80.5	17.6	1.9
1980	26,749	6,334	724	33,807	79.1	18.7	2.2
1981	27,535	6,643	775	34,953	78.8	19.0	2.2
1982	27,671	7,354	818	35,843	77.2	20.5	2.3
1983	28,244	7,597	808	36,649	77.1	20.7	2.2
1984	28,173	8,622	787	37,582	74.9	22.9	2.1
1985	28,145	7,390	758	36,293	77.5	20.4	2.1
1986	28,613	7,961	714	37,288	76.7	21.4	1.9
1987	28,348	6,610	689	35,647	79.5	18.5	1.9
1988	28,098	6,337	644	35,079	80.1	18.1	1.8
1989	26,944	6,316	657	33,917	79.4	18.6	1.9
1990	26,677	5,920	645	33,242	80.3	17.8	1.9
1991	26,453	5,623	614	32,690	80.9	17.2	1.9
1992	26,375	5,846	653	32,874	80.2	17.8	2.0
1993	26,577	6,088	659	33,324	79.8	18.2	2.0
1994	27,616	5,938	642	34,196	80.8	17.4	1.9
1995	28,673	6,281	686	35,640	80.5	17.6	1.9
1996	28,581	7,274	728	36,583	78.1	19.9	2.0
1997	29,060	6,560	698	36,318	80.0	18.1	1.9
1998	28,763	5,959	603	35,325	81.4	16.9	1.7
1999	29,802	5,709	642	36,153	82.4	15.8	1.8
2000	30,102	5,523	621	36,246	83.0	15.2	1.7
2001	28,968	5,774	630	35,372	81.9	16.3	1.8
2002	29,367	5,757	630	35,754	82.1	16.1	1.8
2003	28,728	6,125	639	35,492	80.9	17.3	1.8
2004	27,008	5,161	561	32,730	82.5	15.8	1.7
2005	27,021	4,858	508	32,387	83.4	15.0	1.6
2006	27,753	5,426	519	33,698	82.4	16.1	1.5
2007	27,936	5,766	564	34,266	81.5	16.8	1.6
2008	27,493	6,261	570	34,324	80.1	18.2	1.7
2009	26,503	6,246	581	33,330	79.5	18.7	1.7
2010	27,194	6,495	626	34,315	79.2	18.9	1.8
2011	26,704	6,825	586	34,115	78.3	20.0	1.7
2012	25,840	6,551	561	32,952	78.4	19.9	1.7
2013	25,540	6,356	566	32,462	78.7	19.6	1.7
2014	24,115	5,468	549	30,132	80.0	18.1	1.8
2015	23,047	5,235	470	28,752	80.2	18.2	1.6
2016	24,565	5,512	501	30,578	80.3	18.0	1.6
2017	25,770	5,861	558	32,189	80.1	18.2	1.7
2018	26,186	6,269	546	33,001	79.3	19.0	1.7
2019	26,501	6,509	546	33,556	79.0	19.4	1.6

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Sterling Marketing, Inc.

BEEF QUALITY & YIELD GRADED, 2008-2020

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015**	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
QUALITY GRADED												
Million Pounds												
Prime	635	673	717	703	758	842	940	1,112	1,273	1,608	1,864	2,150
Choice	12,725	13,126	13,170	12,889	13,038	13,157	13,160	13,996	15,583	15,528	15,508	15,596
Select	6,524	6,416	6,204	6,102	5,788	5,067	4,174	3,970	3,926	3,895	3,691	3,128
Standard	49	132	68	63	11	8	3	8	1	4	3	1
Commercial	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	10
Utility	9	14	16	15	17	18	20	21	25	29	32	29
Cutter & Canner *	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	**19,944**	**20,364**	**20,177**	**19,775**	**19,617**	**19,097**	**18,299**	**19,111**	**20,811**	**21,068**	**21,103**	**20,913**

YIELD GRADED												
Thousand head												
Grade #1	1,250	1,397	471	433	369	413	434	368	441	426	376	285
Grade #2	4,549	4,692	2,155	1,976	1,839	1,927	2,079	2,185	2,386	2,536	2,409	2,144
Grade #3	5,103	4,674	2,496	2,434	2,499	2,436	2,819	3,063	3,517	3,460	3,405	3,451
Grade #4	1,116	853	439	501	536	526	656	708	742	740	801	868
Grade #5	171	99	46	64	60	67	98	115	113	127	133	154
Total	12,188	11,715	5,608	5,409	5,303	5,369	6,087	6,438	7,199	7,288	7,122	6,902

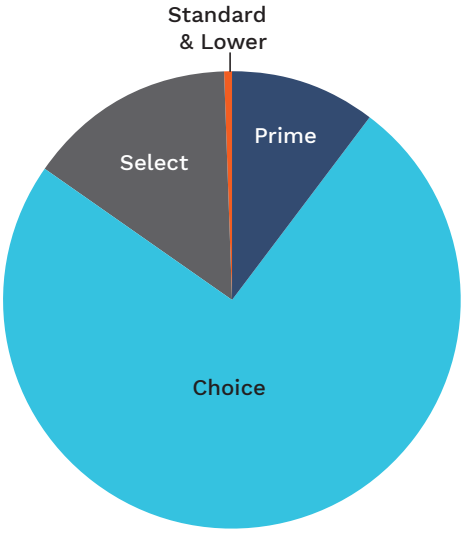
TOTAL COMMERCIAL BEEF PRODUCTION												
	25,966	**26,316**	**26,199**	**25,914**	**25,720**	**24,249**	**23,698**	**25,221**	**26,187**	**26,873**	**27,155**	**27,174**

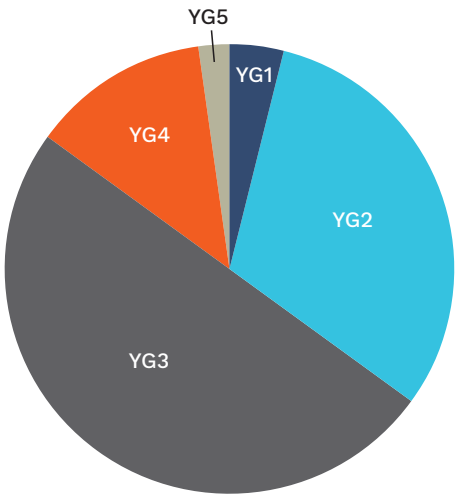
Source: u.S. Department of agriculture
** 2015 Forward fiscal year
* Less than 500,000 lbs.
Totals may not add due to rounding
Percentage of beef graded, 2020 **

Percentage of Beef Graded, 2020

QUALITY GRADES	
Prime	10.3%
Choice	74.5%
Select	14.9%
Standard & Lower	0.3%

YIELD GRADES	
YG1	4.1%
YG2	31.1%
YG3	50.0%
YG4	12.6%
YG 5	2.2%





Slaughter & Number of FEDERALLY INSPECTED PLANTS, by Species & By State, 2019

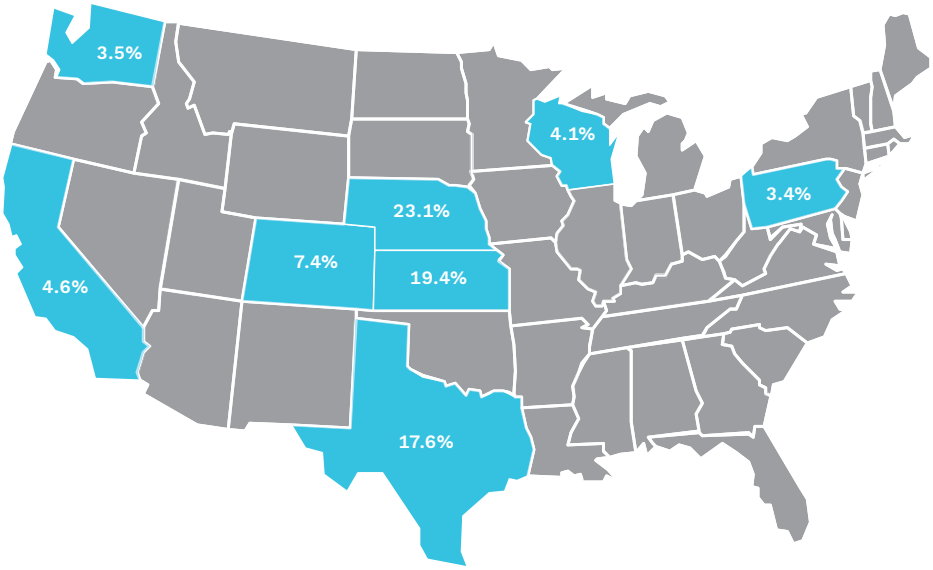
	CATTLE		CALVES		HOGS		SHEEP & LAMBS	
	No. of F.I. Plants	F.I. Slaughter Ths. Head	No. of F.I. Plants	F.I. Slaughter Ths. Head	No. of F.I. Plants	F.I. Slaughter Ths. Head	No. of F.I. Plants	F.I. Slaughter Ths. Head
Alabama	6	1,612	(D)	(D)	7	18,773	(D)	(D)
Alaska	3	619	(D)	(D)	3	1,232	3	83
Arizona	4	548,789	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	4	1,849	(D)	(D)	4	3,270	3	377
California	25	1,526,410	8	79,203	15	2,369,193	15	296,325
Colorado	25	2,463,568	(D)	(D)	19	15,021	22	741,567
Delaware-Maryland	19	37,546	(D)	(D)	13	17,941	16	37,541
Florida	(D)	(D)	6	791	13	62,337	11	17,755
Georgia	(D)	(D)	3	1,264	16	26,960	14	25,812
Hawaii	11	13,357	(D)	(D)	8	4,059	9	1,205
Idaho	13	498,529	4	40,214	8	170,895	8	1,365
Illinois	(D)	(D)	4	991	28	12,287,704	20	30,340
Indiana	5	3,178	(D)	(D)	9	8,506,004	6	50,928
Iowa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	39,090,205	1	29
Kansas	24	6,411,848	1	377	(D)	(D)	16	3,945
Kentucky	26	32,654	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	21	16,622
Louisiana	1	111	1	14	1	1,343	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	3	21	19	2,793,423	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	11,904,605	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	6	2,384	1	1	5	29,722	6	11,263
Missouri	(D)	(D)	5	210	31	8,722,349	23	9,449
Montana	5	4,857	2	40	5	3,453	5	1,359
Nebraska	29	7,644,109	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	404
Nevada	3	1,436	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New England[1]	26	25,339	21	3,030	23	30,330	24	39,005
New Jersey	11	41,875	9	22,616	5	104,819	12	167,876
New Mexico	3	2,140	2	2	3	1,294	4	6,312
New York	34	38,348	24	101,037	33	23,360	30	53,070
No. Carolina	19	77,936	6	559	(D)	(D)	16	13,818
No. Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	1,076	7	176
Ohio	14	14,628	2	153,830	18	857,030	13	37,270
Oklahoma	6	2,600	(D)	(D)	7	5,686,552	(D)	(D)
Oregon	13	13,209	(D)	(D)	11	163,396	8	47,464
Pennsylvania	67	1,108,953	38	108,649	62	3,316,804	55	87,162
So. Carolina	9	227,824	(D)	(D)	8	14,612	(D)	(D)
So. Dakota	6	476,371	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	440
Tennessee	17	13,374	4	204	22	860,742	13	12,205
Texas	28	5,832,805	3	998	20	269,048	19	28,113
Utah	10	691,648	(D)	(D)	9	55,103	8	17,295
Virginia	18	9,433	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	13	1,145,538	2	5,823	8	12,698	9	4,988
West Virginia	7	2,563	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	21	1,344,762	5	50,585	18	695,205	18	19,138
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	33
TOTAL U.S.	**670**	**33,069,371**	**187**	**578,603**	**619**	**129,210,677**	**521**	**2,020,410**

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
[1]New England Includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, & VT.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Top 10 Cattle Slaughtering States, by Percent of Commercial CATTLE Slaughter, 2019

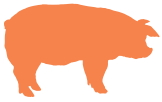
Nebraska	23.1%
Kansas	19.4%
Texas	17.6%
Colorado	7.4%
California	4.6%
Wisconsin	4.1%
Washington	3.5%
Pennsylvania	3.4%

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

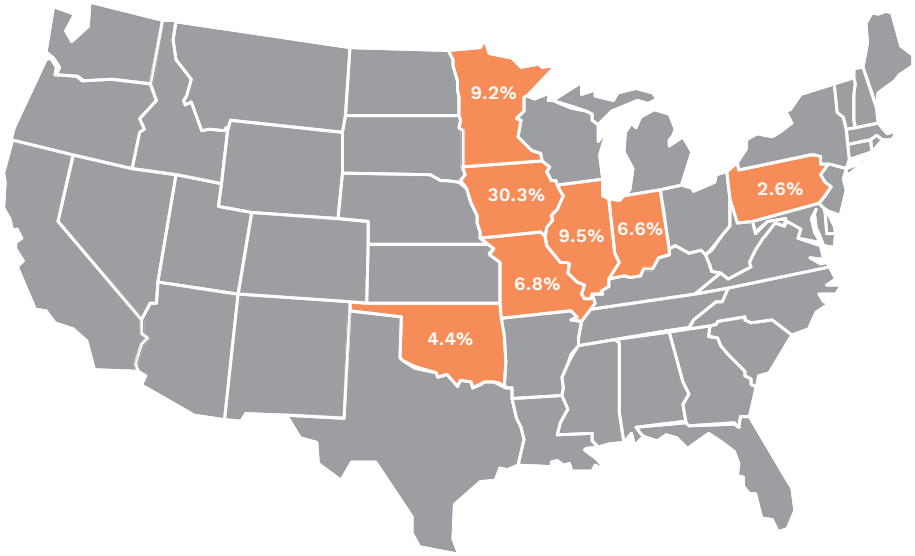


Top 7 Hog Slaughtering States*, by Percent of Commercial HOG Slaughter, 2019

Iowa	30.3%
Minnesota	9.2%
Illinois	9.5%
Missouri	6.8%
Indiana	6.6%
Oklahoma	4.4%
Pennsylvania	2.6%



Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
* Not all states included to avoid disclosure of confidential information



Federally Inspected (F.I.) Slaughter Plants, BY SPECIES & BY PLANT SIZE, 2019

SIZE GROUPS	PLANTS		SLAUGHTER	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	THOUS. HEAD/YR	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	Cattle			
Under 1,000	480	71.6	163.2	0.5
1,000-9,999	107	16.0	261.5	0.8
10,000-49,000	28	4.2	604.9	1.8
50,000-499,000	33	4.9	8,326.8	25.2
500,000 & Over	22	3.3	23,713.0	71.7
Total	**670**	**100.0**	**33,069.4**	**100.0**
	Calves			
Under 100	137	73.3	2.3	0.4
100-9,999	41	21.9	39.3	6.8
10,000 & Over	9	4.8	537.0	92.8
Total	**187**	**100.0**	**578.6**	**100.0**
	Hogs			
Under 1,000	396	64.0	125.4	0.1
1,000-9,999	123	19.9	337.9	0.3
10,000-99,999	39	6.3	1,529.4	1.2
100,000-999,999	28	4.5	7,542.7	5.8
1,000,000 & Over	33	5.3	119,675.4	92.6
Total	**619**	**100.0**	**129,210.8**	**100.0**
	Sheep & Lambs			
Under 1,000	421	80.8	58.9	2.9
1,000-9,999	72	13.8	265.7	13.2
10,000-99,999	24	4.6	544.8	27.0
100,000 & Over	4	0.8	1,151.0	57.0
TOTAL	**521**	**100.0**	**2,020.4**	100.0

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture.
Totals my not add due to rounding.

Percent of F.I. Plants & Slaughter BY SIZE OF PLANT, 2019

CATTLE		
Under 500,000 Head	plants	96.7%
	slaughter	28.3%
Over 500,000 Head	plants	3.3%
	slaughter	71.7%
HOGS		
Under 1,000,000 Head	plants	94.7%
	slaughter	7.4%
Over 1,000,000 Head	plants	5.3%
	slaughter	92.6%

LARGE PLANTS - Number & Slaughter, 2007-2019

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Cattle - 50,000 or More													
Number of Plants	63	63	61	61	63	61	62	59	53	53	56	56	55
Percent of All F.i. Plants	10.1%	10.0%	9.6%	9.7%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	9.0%	8.3%	8.2%	8.4%	8.5%	8.2%
Slaughter, Ths. Head	32,928	32,937	31,868	32,796	32,646	31,476	31,054	28,790	27,309	29,212	30,802	31,587	32,040
Percent of F.i. Slaughter	97.6%	97.4%	97.3%	97.3%	97.3%	97.1%	97.2%	97.0%	96.5%	97.0%	97.2%	97.1%	96.9%
Hogs - 100,000 or More													
Number of Plants	53	54	53	54	55	54	52	53	52	54	59	60	61
Percent of All F.i. Plants	8.5%	8.7%	8.6%	8.8%	9.1%	9.0%	8.6%	8.6%	8.5%	8.7%	9.3%	9.5%	9.8%
Slaughter, Ths. Head	104,969	112,393	109,628	106,706	107,503	109,871	108,708	103,865	112,227	115,023	118,344	121,669	127,218
Percent of F.i. Slaughter	97.1%	97.4%	97.4%	97.6%	97.8%	97.9%	97.7%	97.9%	97.9%	98.0%	98.2%	98.4%	98.5%

Source: U.s. Department of Agriculture

Number of Livestock Slaughtering Plants, January 1, 2019 & 2020, BY STATE

	JANUARY 1, 2019			JANUARY 1, 2020		
	Federally Inspected Plants	Other Plants	Total	Federally Inspected Plants	Other Plants	Total
North Atlantic						
New England[1]	28	17	45	26	17	43
New York	36	25	61	37	25	62
New Jersey	14	1	15	14	1	15
Pennsylvania	84	111	195	83	111	194
North Central						
Ohio	21	120	141	21	130	151
Indiana	11	85	96	11	85	96
Illinois	34	84	118	34	86	120
Michigan	25	30	55	25	30	55
Wisconsin	26	85	111	26	85	111
Minnesota	21	98	119	21	100	121
Iowa	23	105	128	23	100	123
Missouri	40	102	142	36	102	138
South Dakota	7	73	80	7	73	80
North Dakota	9	41	50	10	38	48
Nebraska	32	72	104	32	60	92
Kansas	27	65	92	28	68	96
South Atlantic						
Delaware/ Maryland	20	1	21	19	1	20
Virginia	19	31	50	20	31	51
West Virginia	8	26	34	8	26	34
North Carolina	30	19	49	30	18	48
South Carolina	11	16	27	11	16	27
Georgia	17	47	64	21	47	68
Florida	21	(Y)	21	20	(Y)	20
South Central						
Kentucky	30	16	46	30	16	46
Tennessee	24	3	27	24	3	27
Alabama	9	74	83	8	80	88
Mississippi	6	9	15	7	15	22
Arkansas	8	29	37	6	29	35
Louisiana	1	32	33	1	32	33
Oklahoma	7	72	79	7	72	79
Texas	41	164	205	40	164	204
Mountain						
Montana	5	161	166	5	161	166
Idaho	14	13	27	15	12	27
Wyoming	2	18	20	2	18	20
Colorado	26	12	38	27	13	40
New Mexico	5	6	11	5	6	11
Arizona	4	9	13	4	9	13
Utah	11	12	23	11	12	23
Nevada	3	(Y)	3	3	(Y)	3
Pacific						
Washington	15	2	17	15	2	17
Oregon	14	9	23	13	9	22
California	31	34	65	32	35	67
Hawaii	11	(Y)	11	13	(Y)	13
Alaska	6	(Y)	6	4	(Y)	4
TOTAL U.S.	**837**	**1,929**	**2,766**	**835**	**1,938**	**2,773**

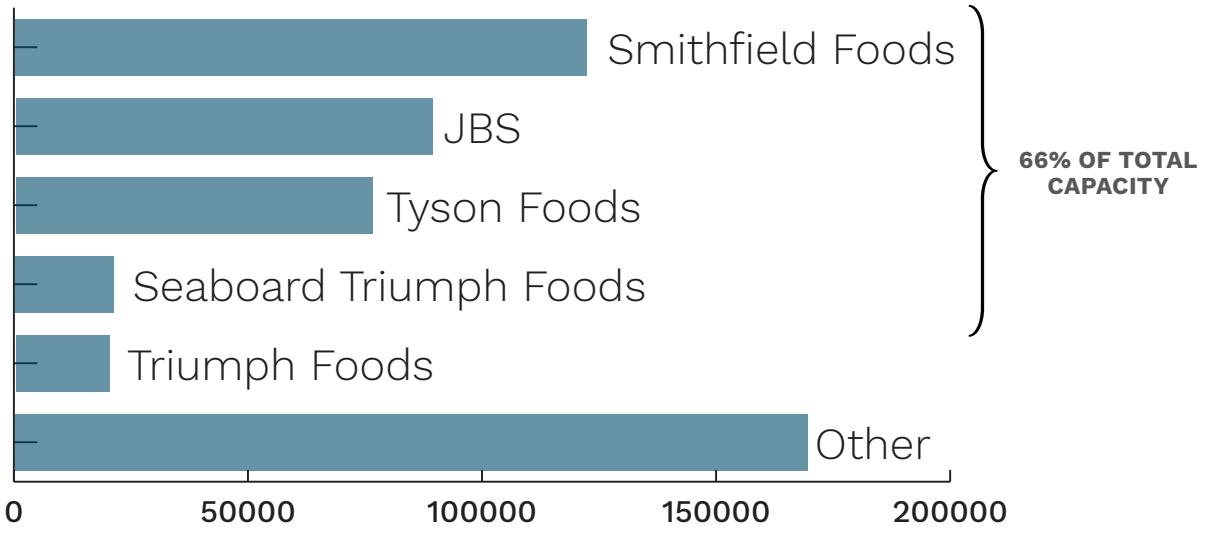
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
[1]Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusets, Rhode Island & Connecticut
(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

Top 10 Beef & Pork Slaughterers & Estimated Daily Slaughter Capacity, November 2020

BEEF PACKERS - FED STEERS & HEIFERS			BEEF PACKERS - COWS			PORK PACKERS		
Company		Daily Capacity	Company		Daily Capacity	Company		Daily Capacity
1	Tyson Foods	26,900	1	JBS USA	4,900	1	Smithfield Foods	122,000
2	JBS USA	23,550	2	American Foods Group, LLC	4,725	2	JBS	89,000
3	Cargill Meat Solutions	20,800	3	Cargill	2,700	3	Tyson Foods	76,150
4	National Beef Packing Co.	12,000	4	Caviness	1,700	4	Seaboard - Triumph Foods	21,000
5	Nebraska Beef, Inc.	3,000	5	CS Beef	1,700	5	Clemens Foods	23,700
6	Greater Omaha Packing	2,600	6	FPL Foods	1,200	6	Triumph Foods	20,000
7	AB Foods	1,700	7	Central Valley	1,200	7	Seaboard	19,600
8	One World Beef	1,500	8	Lone Star	1,100	8	Hormel Foods Corp.	19,000
9	Sam Kane Packing	1,400	9	Brown	1,000	9	Indiana Packers	17,000
10	Creekstone	1,200	10	Preferred Beef	700	10	Rantoul Foods	7,300
	Total Daily	112,880		Total Daily	28,278		Total Daily	497,400

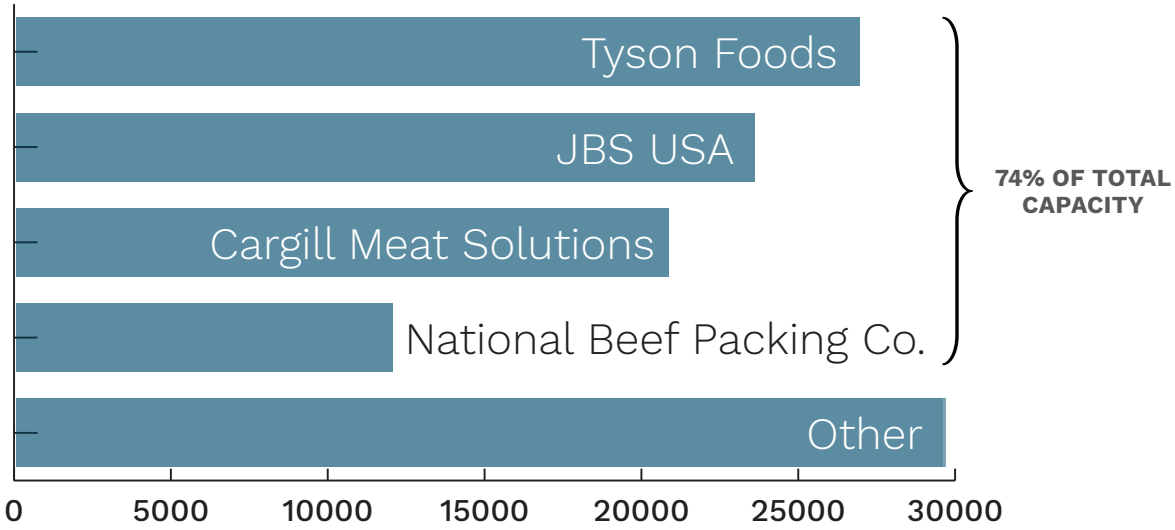
Total Daily Capacity calculated for a 5 day week.
Source: Sterling Marketing, Inc.

Daily Market HOG SLAUGHTER CAPACITY-November 2020



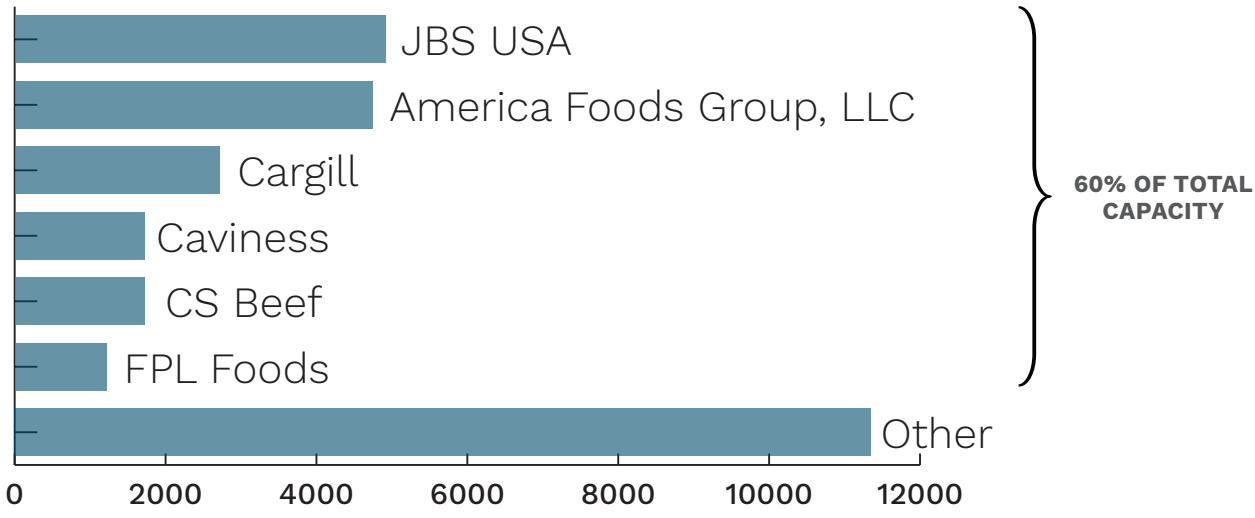
Total Daily Industry Capacity = 497,400

Daily **STEER & HEIFER SLAUGHTER CAPACITY-November 2020**



Total Daily Industry Capacity = 112,880

Daily **COW SLAUGHTER CAPACITY-November 2020**



Total Daily Industry Capacity = 28,278

BEEF Industry Net Margins, 1987-2019

DOLLARS PER HEAD			
	Beef Packer	Feedlot	Cow-Calf
1987	(10.04)	75.77	83.34
1988	(14.62)	19.78	107.07
1989	(19.67)	(4.17)	118.60
1990	(18.09)	28.77	72.50
1991	(7.08)	(56.49)	81.26
1992	(25.54)	29.04	58.51
1993	(14.55)	28.68	52.94
1994	2.72	(57.62)	14.97
1995	13.77	4.07	(46.53)
1996	14.74	(13.14)	(112.20)
1997	8.41	(16.66)	18.45
1998	(16.43)	(91.62)	9.31
1999	1.22	27.25	60.84
2000	9.96	61.48	110.12
2001	26.95	47.62	103.82
2002	24.14	31.01	48.79
2003	6.57	226.73	139.38
2004	17.73	97.71	162.91
2005	4.65	87.79	172.31
2006	1.74	65.47	159.49
2007	5.68	98.00	107.96
2008	49.80	22.43	67.04
2009	(5.12)	19.70	(18.67)
2010	24.45	194.62	50.66
2011	(0.59)	144.60	152.94
2012	(46.81)	34.91	233.51
2013	(23.68)	61.05	262.87
2014	(6.39)	314.74	517.87
2015	27.52	(108.04)	426.29
2016	108.47	(63.75)	175.54
2017	87.53	188.99	164.06
2018	161.47	23.81	162.43
2019	211.72	40.62	117.53

Source: Sterling Marketing, Inc.

PORK Industry Net Margins, 1987-2019

DOLLARS PER HEAD		
	Pork Packer	Farrow-to-Finish
1987	(0.53)	(31.00)
1988	1.17	20.00
1989	1.74	9.00
1990	(0.39)	21.00
1991	1.17	0.00
1992	(3.37)	11.00
1993	(4.16)	13.00
1994	1.77	17.00
1995	(0.33)	(23.00)
1996	(5.91)	(9.00)
1997	(3.64)	17.00
1998	6.62	26.00
1999	12.35	(3.00)
2000	6.69	5.35
2001	8.66	29.13
2002	13.14	(2.75)
2003	11.90	5.59
2004	5.48	30.21
2005	(0.12)	38.90
2006	2.85	30.46
2007	3.73	12.23
2008	5.59	(13.24)
2009	(0.42)	(15.03)
2010	13.38	23.88
2011	11.24	19.48
2012	1.09	5.44
2013	4.50	(0.84)
2014	9.39	71.15
2015	12.40	12.86
2016	24.42	5.24
2017	25.26	20.85
2018	20.30	1.35
2019	21.90	4.32

Source: Sterling Marketing, Inc.

EMPLOYMENT & EARNINGS for Meat Industries Compared with All Food & All Manufacturing

	UNIT	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
MEAT PACKING & PROCESSING															
Total Employees	1000's	266.5	269.0	271.3	266.3	262.7	262.1	261.9	261.2	259.3	262.2	266.6	274.8	281.1	285.4
Production Workers	1000's	225.3	228.7	228.6	223.5	216.2	215.8	218.3	218.0	217.3	218.8	217.9	226.3	227.9	230.7
Avg. Weekly Earnings	Dollars	463.85	482.93	501.62	518.12	520.01	519.67	543.68	552.13	564.18	600.64	622.53	653.09	676.48	678.19
Avg. Weekly Hours	Hours	40.4	40.9	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	41.0	41.3	41.4	42.8	43.0	43.6	43.7	42.6
Avg. Hourly Earnings	Dollars	11.49	11.81	12.34	12.78	12.69	12.92	13.28	13.37	13.62	14.05	14.46	14.98	15.48	15.92
Poultry Processing															
Total Employees	1000's	239.5	238.9	238.8	231.1	226.8	224.3	221.7	221.2	221.6	223.6	229.6	237.7	241.0	246.0
Production Workers	1000's	212.7	212.5	211.4	204.8	201.5	200.2	200.1	199.5	199.8	199.9	204.9	212.3	214.4	216.6
Avg. Weekly Earnings	Dollars	415.55	433.23	446.68	434.38	441.58	455.45	485.76	504.57	515.78	540.40	559.04	574.36	611.03	622.58
Avg. Weekly Hours	Hours	38.5	39.7	39.3	38.4	39.1	39.1	39.7	40.9	41.5	42.2	42.0	42.3	43.0	41.7
Avg. Hourly Earnings	Dollars	10.80	10.91	11.37	11.32	11.30	11.65	12.24	12.34	12.44	12.82	13.30	13.58	14.21	14.93
All Food															
Total Employees	1000's	1,479	1,484	1,481	1,456	1,451	1,459	1,469	1,472	1,479	1,512	1,557	1,598	1,621	1,643
Production Workers	1000's	1,172	1,184	1,184	1,161	1,152	1,158	1,169	1,170	1,173	1,189	1,213	1,251	1,272	1,289
Avg. Weekly Earnings	Dollars	526.02	551.21	566.88	575.40	586.52	588.19	609.69	629.70	634.75	653.49	682.28	705.56	734.58	754.89
Avg. Weekly Hours	Hours	40.1	40.7	40.5	40.0	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.5
Avg. Hourly Earnings	Dollars	13.13	13.55	14.00	14.39	14.41	14.63	15.02	15.44	15.55	15.90	16.52	16.92	17.49	18.19
All Manufacturing															
Total Employees	1000's	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,528	11,726	11,927	11,994	12,154	12,324	12,354	12,439	12,688	12,840
Production Workers	1000's	10,137	9,975	9,629	8,322	8,077	8,228	8,400	8,397	8,539	8,682	8,671	8,730	8,898	8,975
Avg. Weekly Earnings	Dollars	690.88	711.53	724.46	726.12	765.15	784.29	794.63	807.37	822.24	832.24	854.39	875.71	908.99	921.44
Avg. Weekly Hours	Hours	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.2	41.6
Avg. Hourly Earnings	Dollars	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.24	18.61	18.93	19.08	19.30	19.56	19.91	20.44	20.90	21.54	22.15

Source: U.S. Department of Labor
Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
In addition, the sample redesign was completed for the remaining private sector industries. The CES series also incorporated concurrent seasonal adjustment. Lastly, the federal government series was revised slightly in scope & definition.

INJURY & ILLNESS INCIDENCE RATES In Meat Packing, Meat Processing, & Poultry Processing, 2011-2019

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PER HUNDRED EMPLOYEES									
Meat Packing									
Injuries & Illnesses	7.8	8.7	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.4	5.1	5.1
Injuries	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.5
Illnesses	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.6
Meat Processing									
Injuries & Illnesses	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.2
Injuries	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7
Illnesses	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
Poultry Processing									
Injuries & Illnesses	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2
Injuries	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6
Illnesses	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6

INCIDENCE RATES & LOST WORKDAYS CASES In Meat Packing & Processing, 2011-2019

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Per Hundred Employees									
Total Injuries & Illnesses									
Total Reportable Cases	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0
Lost Workday Cases	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Non-Lost Workday Cases	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	2.6	2.1	1.9
Other Cases							1.3	1.2	1.2
Injuries									
Total Reportable Cases	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2
Illnesses									
Total Reportable Cases	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8

Source: U.S. Department of Labor
The survey methods used to collect this data were changed in 2003 and therefore, have left some data previously used in this table no longer available.

DISTRIBUTION OF CANADIAN CATTLE
Slaughtering Activity[1] 2011-2019

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
BRITISH COLUMBIA / ALBERTA									
Number of Plants	6	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	8
Average Kill[2]	357,031	389,397	327,987	294,624	278,888	292,671	274,640	293,132	308,571
Top 4 Plants[3]	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
SASKATCHEWAN / MANITOBA									
Number of Plants	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	2	2
Average Kill[2]	-	-	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Top 4 Plants[3]	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
ONTARIO									
Number of Plants	9	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Average Kill[2]	64,176	81,761	83,429	82,858	89,491	94,053	99,480	103,081	104,022
Top 4 Plants[3]	95%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
QUÉBEC									
Number of Plants	6	7	5	5	5	5	4	3	3
Average Kill[2]	27,113	10,914	5,240	4,051	2,548	1,724	3,812	5,769	5,643
Top 4 Plants[3]	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
ATLANTIC PROVINCES									
Number of Plants	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CANADA									
Number of Plants	22	21	19	22	21	20	21	20	20
Average Kill[2]	131,595	130,341	136,467	127,662	120,127	132,498	135,450	151,196	158,066
Top 4 Plants[3]	94%	95%	98%	98%	98%	98%	96%	95%	96%

Source: Agriculture & Agri-Food Canada, Cattle Slaughter Statistics for Federal Abattoirs
[1] Federally inspected cattle, excluding calves.
[2] Average number of cattle slaughtered per plant per year.
[3] Percent of total federally inspected cattle slaughtered by the 4 largest plants (companies) in that province
NA-not available due to confidentiality

DISTRIBUTION OF CANADIAN HOG
Slaughtering Activity[1] 2011-2019

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
BRITISH COLUMBIA / ALBERTA									
Number of Plants	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Average Kill[2]	458,900	439,346	516,237	551,667	583,358	572,694	566,077	547,334	540,914
Top 4 Plants[3]	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
SASKATCHEWAN / MANITOBA									
Number of Plants	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	5
Average Kill[2]	1,357,057	1,412,040	1,386,746	1,304,900	1,374,267	1,376,245	1,121,988	925,034	1,144,520
Top 4 Plants[3]	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
ONTARIO									
Number of Plants	9	6	7	7	5	5	5	5	5
Average Kill[2]	454,009	677,747	553,309	522,923	726,209	722,275	733,780	749,413	802,186
Top 4 Plants [3]	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
QUÉBEC									
Number of Plants	12	13	13	14	12	13	13	12	12
Average Kill[2]	666,447	611,008	663,876	609,386	690,619	647,256	663,043	709,915	700,031
Top 4 Plants[3]	71%	82%	83%	84%	83%	83%	93%	93%	96%
ATLANTIC PROVINCES									
Number of Plants	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
CANADA									
Number of Plants	31	30	31	27	27	28	28	28	27
Average Kill[2]	633,576	676,777	688,658	674,497	782,013	755,339	740,314	734,033	771,796
Top 4 Plants[3]	66%	65%	63%	65%	67%	67%	71%	71%	71%
Top 8 Plants	86%	86%	86%	87%	89%	89%	93%	93%	94%

Source: Agriculture & Agri-Food Canada, Hog Slaughter Statistics for Federal Abattoirs
[1] Federally inspected hogs.
[2] Average number of hogs slaughtered per plant per year.
[3] Percent of total federally inspected hogs slaughtered by the 4 largest plants (companies) in that province

Meat & Poultry Industry **SALES**, 1977-2018

	MEAT PACKING	MEAT PROCESSING	POULTRY SLAUGHTERING & PROCESSING
	Million Dollars		
1977	31,208.2	8,465.4	6,602.7
1978	38,198.7	9,577.7	7,779.5
1979	43,191.3	9,830.1	8,617.3
1980	42,962.0	10,505.1	9,487.0
1981	44,570.0	10,886.5	10,452.5
1982	44,853.6	12,277.5	10,471.1
1983	42,774.6	12,365.7	11,251.6
1984	42,277.7	12,360.8	11,939.4
1985	42,553.5	12,405.7	12,179.0
1986	42,384.5	13,354.2	13,528.9
1987	45,536.6	16,553.3	14,912.4
1988	47,331.1	17,257.7	16,597.7
1989	46,542.0	17,515.5	20,282.9
1990	51,069.2	18,779.7	20,927.6
1991	49,326.2	18,361.3	21,703.4
1992	50,434.4	19,972.4	24,757.1
1993	49,467.0	18,834.9	24,853.4
1994	50,443.7	20,257.1	27,414.9
1995	51,314.4	20,710.8	28,929.0
1996	51,088.6	20,854.2	30,160.2
1997	50,566.1	21,786.0	31,877.7
1998	46,637.9	21,695.8	32,673.7
1999	49,101.9	22,444.6	32,326.1
2000	54,463.6	24,943.3	32,361.7
2001	56,545.6	26,213.9	34,529.4
2002	53,833.7	23,898.6	36,803.5
2003	60,819.3	26,412.6	38,569.7
2004	62,435.7	28,578.9	42,792.6
2005	63,519.0	31,333.6	47,876.6
2006	65,693.4	31,174.7	46,163.5
2007	66,302.3	35,089.4	49,192.1
2008	72,538.5	35,603.1	51,273.5
2009	68,217.6	35,451.0	51,148.9
2010	78,873.4	38,408.0	50,261.6
2011	90,152.7	43,218.9	52,426.1
2012	91,831.9	44,419.4	58,024.7
2013	93,487.9	45,155.6	62,361.5
2014	102,749.6	49,498.5	63,676.2
2015	94,853.5	50,421.5	62,568.2
2016	87,629.1	50,661.5	61,740.2
2017	92,239.7	52,154.7	68,472.4
2018	96,384.0	50,795.7	65,263.7

Source: Economic Census; U.S. Census Bureau

Per Capita Consumption of RED MEAT, Carcass & Retail Weight Basis, 1965-2019

	BEEF		VEAL		PORK		LAMB & MUTTON		TOTAL RED MEAT	
	CARCASS	RETAIL	CARCASS	RETAIL	CARCASS	RETAIL	CARCASS	RETAIL	CARCASS	RETAIL
	POUNDS									
1965	100.9	74.7	5.3	4.4	67.8	51.5	3.7	3.3	177.8	133.9
1966	105.6	78.1	4.7	3.9	66.1	50.3	3.9	3.5	180.3	135.8
1967	107.9	79.8	4.0	3.3	72.2	55.0	3.8	3.4	188.0	141.6
1968	110.8	82.0	3.7	3.1	73.7	56.2	3.7	3.3	191.9	144.6
1969	111.5	82.5	3.4	2.8	71.1	54.3	3.4	3.1	189.5	142.7
1970	114.1	84.4	3.0	2.5	72.4	55.4	3.2	2.9	192.7	145.1
1971	113.1	83.9	2.7	2.3	79.0	60.5	3.2	2.8	198.4	149.6
1972	115.0	85.3	2.3	1.9	71.3	54.7	3.3	2.9	192.1	144.8
1973	108.6	80.5	1.8	1.5	63.5	48.7	2.7	2.4	176.7	133.1
1974	115.5	85.6	2.4	2.0	68.5	52.7	2.3	2.0	188.9	142.3
1975	118.9	88.2	4.2	3.5	55.7	42.9	2.0	1.8	181.0	136.3
1976	127.2	94.3	4.0	3.3	59.0	45.5	1.8	1.6	192.3	144.8
1977	123.7	91.8	3.9	3.2	60.9	47.0	1.7	1.5	190.5	143.5
1978	117.7	87.3	2.9	2.4	60.8	47.0	1.5	1.4	183.2	138.1
1979	105.3	78.1	2.0	1.7	69.4	53.7	1.5	1.3	178.4	134.8
1980	103.3	76.6	1.8	1.5	73.9	57.3	1.5	1.4	180.8	136.8
1981	104.3	77.3	2.0	1.6	70.4	54.7	1.6	1.4	178.4	135.0
1982	103.9	77.0	2.0	1.7	63.2	49.1	1.7	1.5	171.0	129.3
1983	106.1	78.6	2.0	1.6	66.5	51.8	1.7	1.5	176.5	133.6
1984	105.8	78.4	2.2	1.8	66.1	51.5	1.7	1.5	175.9	133.2
1985	106.8	79.2	2.2	1.9	66.5	51.9	1.6	1.5	177.4	134.4
1986	107.8	78.8	2.3	1.9	62.9	49.0	1.6	1.4	174.7	131.1
1987	103.8	73.9	1.9	1.5	63.2	49.2	1.5	1.3	170.6	125.9
1988	102.8	72.6	1.7	1.4	67.5	52.5	1.6	1.4	173.8	127.9
1989	97.7	69.0	1.4	1.2	67.0	52.0	1.6	1.4	167.9	123.6
1990	96.1	67.8	1.3	1.1	64.1	49.7	1.6	1.4	163.1	120.0
1991	95.2	66.6	1.2	1.0	64.7	50.2	1.6	1.4	162.7	119.2
1992	94.5	66.2	1.2	1.0	68.0	52.8	1.5	1.3	165.3	121.3
1993	92.3	64.6	1.1	0.9	66.9	51.9	1.5	1.3	161.8	118.8
1994	95.5	66.3	1.1	0.9	67.7	52.5	1.3	1.2	165.5	120.9
1995	95.9	66.6	1.2	1.0	66.7	51.8	1.3	1.2	165.1	120.5
1996	96.0	67.2	1.4	1.2	62.3	48.4	1.2	1.1	160.9	117.8
1997	93.9	65.7	1.2	1.0	61.7	47.9	1.2	1.1	158.0	115.7
1998	95.3	66.7	1.0	0.8	66.3	51.5	1.3	1.2	163.9	120.2
1999	96.5	67.5	0.8	0.7	67.9	52.7	1.3	1.1	166.5	122.1
2000	96.8	67.7	0.8	0.7	66.0	51.2	1.3	1.1	164.8	120.7
2001	94.5	66.2	0.7	0.6	64.7	50.2	1.3	1.1	161.2	118.1
2002	96.4	67.5	0.7	0.6	66.4	51.5	1.3	1.2	164.5	120.5
2003	92.7	64.9	0.7	0.6	66.8	51.8	1.2	1.1	161.6	118.4
2004	94.4	66.1	0.6	0.5	66.1	51.3	1.2	1.1	162.3	119.0
2005	93.2	65.3	0.6	0.5	63.8	49.5	1.2	1.1	158.8	116.4
2006	93.8	65.7	0.5	0.4	63.1	49.0	1.2	1.1	158.6	116.2
2007	92.9	65.0	0.5	0.4	64.8	50.3	1.3	1.1	159.4	116.8
2008	89.1	62.8	0.5	0.4	63.0	48.9	1.1	1.0	153.7	113.1
2009	86.9	61.2	0.5	0.4	63.9	49.6	1.1	1.0	152.3	112.2
2010	85.2	59.6	0.5	0.4	61.6	47.8	1.0	0.9	148.3	108.7
2011	81.8	57.3	0.4	0.4	58.9	45.7	0.9	0.8	142.0	104.2
2012	82.0	57.4	0.4	0.3	59.2	45.9	1.0	0.8	142.6	104.4
2013	80.4	56.3	0.4	0.3	60.3	46.8	1.0	0.9	142.1	104.3
2014	77.4	54.2	0.3	0.3	59.1	45.8	1.1	0.9	137.9	101.2
2015	77.1	54.0	0.3	0.2	64.1	49.8	1.1	1.0	142.6	105.0
2016	79.4	55.6	0.2	0.2	64.6	50.2	1.2	1.0	145.4	107.0
2017	81.4	57.0	0.2	0.2	64.6	50.2	1.2	1.1	147.4	108.5
2018	81.7	57.2	0.3	0.2	65.6	50.9	1.3	1.1	148.9	109.4
2019	83.0	58.1	0.2	0.2	67.5	52.4	1.3	1.1	152.0	111.8

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Per Capita Consumption of RED MEAT, POULTRY, Boneless Equivalent, 1970-2019

YEAR	BEEF	VEAL	PORK	LAMB	CHICKEN[1]	TURKEY	TOTAL RED MEAT, POULTRY & FISH
				POUNDS			
1970	79.8	2.0	48.1	2.1	27.4	6.4	165.8
1971	79.2	1.9	52.6	2.1	27.4	6.6	169.8
1972	80.4	1.6	47.8	2.2	28.3	7.1	167.4
1973	75.9	1.2	43.0	1.8	27.1	6.6	155.6
1974	80.7	1.6	46.7	1.5	27.0	6.8	164.3
1975	83.2	2.8	38.3	1.3	26.4	6.5	158.5
1976	89.0	2.7	40.7	1.2	28.5	7.0	169.1
1977	86.5	2.6	42.3	1.1	29.0	6.9	168.4
1978	82.3	2.0	42.3	1.0	30.4	6.9	164.9
1979	73.7	1.4	48.6	1.0	32.8	7.3	164.8
1980	72.2	1.3	52.1	1.0	32.7	8.1	167.4
1981	72.9	1.3	49.9	1.0	33.7	8.3	167.1
1982	72.7	1.4	44.9	1.1	33.9	8.3	162.3
1983	74.2	1.4	47.4	1.1	34.0	8.7	166.8
1984	74.0	1.5	47.2	1.1	35.3	8.7	167.8
1985	74.7	1.5	47.7	1.1	36.4	9.1	170.5
1986	74.5	1.6	45.2	1.0	37.2	10.2	169.7
1987	69.7	1.2	45.6	1.0	39.4	11.6	168.5
1988	68.7	1.1	48.8	1.0	39.6	12.4	171.6
1989	65.3	1.0	48.4	1.0	40.9	13.1	169.7
1990	64.1	0.9	46.4	1.0	42.4	13.8	168.6
1991	63.1	0.8	46.8	1.0	44.1	14.0	169.8
1992	62.6	0.8	49.2	1.0	46.4	14.0	174.1
1993	61.7	0.8	48.5	1.0	48.1	13.9	174.0
1994	63.8	0.8	49.0	0.9	48.7	13.9	177.2
1995	64.1	0.8	48.4	0.9	48.2	13.9	176.3
1996	64.1	1.0	45.2	0.8	48.8	14.3	174.2
1997	62.8	0.9	44.8	0.8	50.0	13.6	172.9
1998	63.7	0.7	48.2	0.9	50.4	13.9	177.9
1999	64.5	0.6	49.4	0.9	53.6	13.8	182.8
2000	64.8	0.6	47.7	0.8	54.2	13.7	181.7
2001	63.4	0.5	47.1	0.8	54.0	13.8	179.6
2002	64.8	0.5	48.4	0.9	56.8	14.0	185.3
2003	62.2	0.5	48.6	0.8	57.5	13.7	183.3
2004	63.3	0.4	48.1	0.8	59.3	13.4	185.4
2005	62.7	0.4	46.5	0.8	60.5	13.1	184.0
2006	63.0	0.4	46.0	0.8	60.9	13.3	184.3
2007	62.4	0.3	47.2	0.8	59.9	13.8	184.4
2008	59.7	0.3	45.9	0.7	58.7	13.9	179.2
2009	58.4	0.3	46.6	0.7	56.0	13.4	175.5
2010	57.0	0.3	44.9	0.7	58.1	13.0	174.0
2011	54.7	0.3	43.0	0.6	58.9	12.7	170.2
2012	54.8	0.3	43.2	0.6	57.2	12.6	168.7
2013	53.8	0.3	44.0	0.7	58.2	12.6	169.6
2014	51.8	0.2	43.1	0.7	59.2	12.5	167.5
2015	51.6	0.2	46.7	0.7	63.1	12.6	174.9
2016	53.1	0.2	47.1	0.8	62.9	13.1	177.2
2017	54.5	0.2	47.1	0.8	64.6	13.0	180.2
2018	54.8	0.2	47.9	0.8	64.9	12.8	181.4
2019	55.5	0.2	49.2	0.8	66.6	12.7	185.0

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
[1] Includes processed chicken on a fresh basis

Federally Inspected **POULTRY** Slaughter, 1960-2019

	CHICKEN			TURKEY		
	BROILERS	OTHER	TOTAL	YOUNG	OLD	TOTAL
			MILLION HEAD			
1960	1,553.6	110.5	1,664.0	54.2	2.7	70.7
1961	1,726.0	119.0	1,845.1	72.7	3.4	93.2
1962	1,763.0	121.7	1,884.7	62.2	2.5	79.1
1963	1,835.0	129.0	1,963.9	65.0	3.0	82.3
1964	1,915.0	135.8	2,050.8	69.5	2.5	87.6
1965	2,057.6	134.7	2,192.4	75.4	1.9	92.7
1966	2,242.0	150.5	2,386.6	85.1	1.8	102.6
1967	2,319.4	170.2	2,489.6	96.6	2.0	114.2
1968	2,336.0	151.2	2,487.2	84.6	1.5	97.4
1969	2,516.3	153.8	2,670.1	84.5	1.3	95.4
1970	2,770.2	176.1	2,946.3	93.0	1.1	105.5
1971	2,779.0	183.2	2,962.2	98.2	1.2	111.7
1972	2,936.1	185.8	3,122.0	107.5	1.1	121.3
1973	2,907.6	189.7	3,097.2	108.8	1.3	123.0
1974	2,900.4	193.3	3,093.8	111.6	1.3	126.8
1975	2,921.8	175.7	3,097.4	106.2	1.0	119.4
1976	3,252.8	180.1	3,432.9	120.6	1.1	134.3
1977	3,334.1	192.8	3,526.9	117.9	1.0	128.1
1978	3,516.4	190.9	3,707.3	123.9	1.0	131.8
1979	3,843.3	210.0	4,044.3	136.2	1.1	146.1
1980	3,929.0	203.2	4,132.2	147.7	1.4	159.1
1981	4,075.9	202.0	4,277.9	156.1	1.3	166.3
1982	4,068.1	201.8	4,270.0	153.3	1.3	160.4
1983	4,132.8	177.9	4,310.7	159.4	1.2	165.0
1984	4,272.3	186.7	4,459.0	159.7	1.2	163.6
1985	4,438.9	178.2	4,617.1	169.6	1.3	175.2
1986	4,642.8	190.9	4,833.7	191.4	1.2	196.9
1987	4,971.5	197.9	5,169.4	224.5	1.6	231.1
1988	5,158.7	192.3	5,351.0	232.5	1.7	237.5
1989	5,499.3	181.8	5,681.1	247.2	2.1	251.8
1990	5,841.3	181.1	6,022.4	266.3	2.2	271.2
1991	6,140.3	173.4	6,313.7	271.9	2.4	276.8
1992	6,425.0	177.3	6,602.3	278.1	2.4	281.4
1993	6,681.0	175.9	6,856.9	273.8	2.1	276.3
1994	7,071.6	168.0	7,239.6	276.6	2.0	278.9
1995	7,371.4	159.4	7,530.8	278.8	1.9	281.0
1996	7,546.3	153.6	7,699.9	291.0	2.1	293.3
1997	7,735.9	167.6	7,903.5	288.4	1.8	290.2
1998	7,837.7	169.3	8,007.0	271.1	1.9	273.0
1999	8,111.7	175.6	8,287.2	263.2	2.0	265.3
2000	8,259.2	165.0	8,424.2	265.6	2.3	268.0
2001	8,406.3	160.1	8,566.4	266.9	2.4	269.3
2002	8,546.2	169.9	8,716.1	268.7	2.6	271.2
2003	8,536.9	147.6	8,684.4	264.8	3.0	267.8
2004	8,752.4	143.3	8,895.7	251.6	2.7	254.3
2005	8,853.8	146.7	9,000.5	245.6	2.5	248.1
2006	8,837.5	131.1	8,968.7	252.4	2.3	254.7
2007	8,903.1	132.5	9,035.6	262.7	2.2	264.9
2008	8,921.1	154.0	9,075.1	269.2	2.1	271.3
2009	8,520.0	138.6	8,658.6	243.9	1.8	245.8
2010	8,649.3	140.9	8,790.3	241.2	1.4	242.6
2011	8,537.6	146.0	8,683.6	245.5	1.4	246.8
2012	8,429.0	147.2	8,576.2	248.6	1.6	250.2
2013	8,503.8	145.0	8,648.8	238.0	1.4	239.4
2014	8,522.4	144.2	8,666.7	235.2	1.4	236.6
2015	8,688.5	134.2	8,822.7	230.8	1.6	232.4
2016	8,768.4	140.6	8,909.0	241.4	1.8	243.3
2017	8,916.1	134.6	9,050.7	241.7	1.7	243.3
2018	9,034.5	126.4	9,160.9	236.9	1.7	238.5
2019	9,224.2	115.0	9,339.2	225.9	1.7	227.7

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Totals may not add due to rounding

Total POULTRY Production, 1960-2019

	CHICKEN	TURKEY	TOTAL
	MILLION POUNDS		
1960	5,144	1,161	6,310
1961	5,750	1,495	7,245
1962	5,789	1,294	7,083
1963	6,022	1,351	7,373
1964	6,194	1,453	7,648
1965	6,618	1,515	8,132
1966	7,198	1,674	8,872
1967	7,379	1,870	9,249
1968	7,422	1,611	9,033
1969	7,907	1,606	9,513
1970	8,465	1,729	10,193
1971	8,516	1,772	10,288
1972	8,887	1,909	10,796
1973	8,662	1,908	10,569
1974	8,736	1,890	10,627
1975	8,598	1,755	10,353
1976	9,628	2,016	11,643
1977	9,872	1,946	11,818
1978	10,442	2,003	12,445
1979	11,505	2,200	13,705
1980	11,803	2,370	14,173
1981	12,521	2,536	15,057
1982	12,617	2,472	15,089
1983	12,903	2,590	15,493
1984	13,480	2,601	16,081
1985	14,044	2,818	16,862
1986	14,736	3,155	17,891
1987	15,984	3,701	19,685
1988	16,563	3,879	20,442
1989	17,759	4,136	21,894
1990	18,953	4,514	23,468
1991	20,233	4,652	24,885
1992	21,570	4,829	26,398
1993	22,692	4,848	27,539
1994	24,354	4,992	29,446
1995	25,515	5,129	28,671
1996	26,823	5,466	32,289
1997	27,780	5,478	33,258
1998	28,388	5,281	33,669
1999	30,295	5,297	35,592
2000	31,026	5,402	36,428
2001	31,782	5,562	37,476
2002	32,240	5,660	38,624
2003	32,749	5,650	39,028
2004	34,063	5,399	40,125
2005	35,881	5,540	41,422
2006	36,004	5,682	41,686
2007	36,657	5,951	42,608
2008	37,465	6,247	43,712
2009	36,011	5,663	41,674
2010	37,414	5,644	43,058
2011	37,723	5,791	43,514
2012	37,556	5,967	43,523
2013	38,353	5,805	44,158
2014	39,086	5,756	44,842
2015	40,571	5,627	46,198
2016	41,245	5,981	47,226
2017	42,198	5,981	48,178
2018	43,140	5,878	49,018
2019	44,434	5,818	50,251

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Per Capita Consumption of POULTRY, Retail Weight Basis, 1965-2019

	BROILERS	OTHER CHICKEN	TOTAL CHICKEN	TURKEY	TOTAL POULTRY
			POUNDS		
1965	29.8	3.8	33.6	7.5	41.1
1966	32.2	3.6	35.8	7.9	43.7
1967	32.6	3.7	36.7	8.7	45.4
1968	32.9	4.0	36.9	8.1	45.0
1969	35.0	4.0	39.0	8.4	47.4
1970	36.6	3.6	40.2	8.1	48.3
1971	36.4	3.7	40.1	8.4	48.7
1972	38.1	3.8	41.9	9.0	50.7
1973	36.8	3.5	40.3	8.4	48.3
1974	36.6	3.2	39.8	8.7	48.4
1975	36.2	3.2	39.4	8.3	47.3
1976	39.5	2.7	42.2	8.9	51.0
1977	40.2	2.6	42.8	8.7	51.6
1978	42.5	2.6	45.1	8.7	53.6
1979	46.1	2.3	48.4	9.3	57.6
1980	45.9	2.2	48.1	10.3	58.3
1981	46.8	2.1	48.9	10.6	60.0
1982	47.1	2.5	49.6	10.6	60.2
1983	47.4	2.5	49.9	11.0	60.8
1984	49.3	2.2	51.5	11.0	62.6
1985	51.1	2.1	53.2	11.6	64.7
1986	51.6	2.0	53.6	12.9	67.2
1987	55.1	2.1	57.2	14.7	72.1
1988	55.3	2.1	57.4	15.7	73.2
1989	56.6	1.9	58.5	16.6	75.9
1990	59.5	1.7	61.2	17.6	78.8
1991	62.0	1.7	63.7	17.9	81.9
1992	65.6	1.6	67.2	17.8	85.7
1993	68.0	1.6	69.6	17.6	88.0
1994	68.8	1.5	70.3	17.7	88.9
1995	68.0	1.3	69.3	17.7	88.2
1996	69.0	0.7	69.7	18.2	89.8
1997	71.1	0.3	71.4	17.3	90.0
1998	71.7	0.3	71.9	17.7	90.9
1999	76.0	0.5	76.4	17.6	93.4
2000	76.6	0.8	77.4	17.4	93.9
2001	76.2	0.8	77.0	17.5	94.5
2002	80.1	0.9	81.0	17.7	98.7
2003	81.1	1.0	82.0	17.4	99.4
2004	83.8	0.7	84.5	17.0	101.5
2005	85.2	1.0	86.2	16.6	102.9
2006	87.1	1.2	88.3	16.9	105.2
2007	85.4	1.1	86.5	17.5	104.0
2008	83.4	1.4	84.8	17.6	102.4
2009	79.7	1.3	81.0	16.9	97.9
2010	82.4	1.4	83.8	16.4	100.2
2011	82.9	1.4	84.3	16.1	100.4
2012	80.4	1.4	81.8	16.0	97.8
2013	81.8	1.3	83.1	15.9	99.0
2014	83.4	1.3	84.7	15.8	100.5
2015	89.0	1.2	90.2	16.0	106.2
2016	89.7	1.2	90.9	16.6	107.5
2017	91.0	1.3	92.3	16.4	108.7
2018	92.4	1.4	93.8	16.2	110.0
2019	95.1	1.4	96.5	16.0	112.5

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

PRODUCER Price Indices, 2008-2019

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1982 - 1984 = 100												
All Commodities	189.6	172.9	184.7	201.0	202.2	203.4	205.3	190.4	185.4	193.5	202.0	199.8
All Meats	143.7	134.8	151.1	170.5	177.6	179.5	208.8	197.1	177.9	179.3	177.2	182.5
Beef & Veal	153.7	142.4	157.1	180.7	198.8	198.8	236.7	243.6	202.9	201.5	204.9	209.0
Pork	130.6	115.7	142.5	160.3	153.8	159.3	190.5	146.0	142.7	147.2	137.8	144.1
Other Meats	135.1	136.1	143.1	156.5	162.0	163.2	178.9	174.4	167.3	169.3	168.2	173.4
Poultry	138.4	141.3	143.3	141.2	157.0	162.9	169.9	167.2	161.2	162.3	151.2	153.5
Fish & Seafood	255.4	250.9	272.4	287.6	287.5	299.4	322.6	322.0	327.6	337.9	344.5	349.9

Source: U.S. Department of Labor

CONSUMER Price Indices, 2008-2019

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1982 - 1984 = 100												
All Items	215.3	214.6	218.1	224.9	229.6	232.9	236.7	237.0	240.0	245.1	251.1	255.7
All Foods	214.1	218.0	219.6	227.8	233.8	237.0	242.7	247.2	247.9	250.1	253.6	258.3
Food At Home	214.1	215.1	215.8	226.2	231.8	233.9	239.4	242.2	239.1	238.6	239.7	241.8
Food Away	215.8	223.3	226.1	231.4	238.0	243.1	249.0	256.1	262.7	268.8	275.9	284.4
All Meats	201.8	200.5	206.2	224.4	232.0	234.8	256.4	264.2	252.5	251.0	252.1	255.4
Beef And Veal	220.6	218.3	224.5	247.4	263.1	268.3	300.7	322.5	302.1	298.4	302.6	307.4
Pork	185.0	181.4	190.0	206.1	206.6	208.6	227.5	218.7	209.9	211.1	210.2	212.7
Other Meats	190.6	194.9	194.8	207.3	210.9	210.7	219.0	228.0	225.8	223.8	222.9	224.9
Poultry	200.9	204.2	204.0	209.9	221.4	231.7	236.3	237.3	230.9	231.3	232.1	231.5
Fish & Seafood	232.1	240.6	243.2	260.5	266.7	273.3	289.0	286.3	284.2	287.7	293.8	298.5

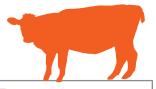
Source: U.S. Department of Labor

Per Capita Expenditures for RED MEAT & POULTRY, 1970-2019

	BEEF		PORK	CHICKEN	TURKEY
	Choice	All Fresh			
1970	$86.02		$42.80	$15.22	$4.54
1971	90.75		42.27	15.27	4.64
1972	101.18		45.23	16.17	5.06
1973	114.31		53.08	22.62	6.75
1974	125.15		53.79	21.06	6.30
1975	136.55		57.77	23.56	6.37
1976	139.81		60.02	24.46	7.06
1977	136.11		58.94	25.21	7.12
1978	158.70		67.51	28.67	7.63
1979	176.59		77.07	31.62	8.82
1980	181.65		79.83	45.08	9.93
1981	184.10		83.31	49.50	10.38
1982	186.88		86.00	48.62	9.78
1983	187.15		87.58	49.88	10.21
1984	188.01		83.46	58.67	11.08
1985	184.11		83.44	58.57	12.19
1986	181.72		87.21	66.67	13.79
1987	177.21		92.51	65.94	14.68
1988	182.23		96.04	74.11	15.04
1989	184.12	169.29	94.93	83.89	16.47
1990	190.51	177.69	105.91	86.58	17.35
1991	192.60	180.31	106.80	88.85	17.85
1992	189.28	175.27	105.14	93.42	17.33
1993	191.02	176.27	103.36	98.66	17.71
1994	189.54	175.66	104.97	100.88	17.85
1995	191.73	171.62	102.15	99.18	18.29
1996	189.68	168.16	108.51	106.67	19.26
1997	187.02	166.94	112.78	109.76	18.52
1998	188.65	168.08	120.40	111.89	17.58
1999	198.98	175.57	129.78	120.22	17.83
2000	212.97	186.44	135.41	121.00	18.30
2001	223.59	199.44	135.02	120.70	19.20
2002	224.50	206.70	136.93	130.31	18.63
2003	243.05	213.26	137.58	132.25	18.83
2004	268.96	239.73	143.15	145.62	18.60
2005	267.18	237.98	141.49	149.24	17.89
2006	260.81	238.03	138.54	136.78	18.72
2007	271.27	245.76	145.73	140.43	20.18
2008	269.57	248.39	142.15	147.29	22.12
2009	258.71	237.14	145.45	142.79	23.41
2010	262.85	239.52	148.95	146.47	24.33
2011	277.47	253.96	157.09	147.16	25.97
2012	286.00	268.72	159.94	154.03	26.83
2013	297.70	277.37	170.64	162.56	26.07
2014	327.26	302.90	185.77	165.85	24.85
2015	330.24	326.23	187.92	167.23	24.68
2016	333.13	319.33	190.15	167.82	24.49
2017	334.62	319.91	190.31	173.61	26.14
2018	338.23	324.91	191.16	175.30	24.31
2019	349.45	336.55	202.24	180.80	24.06

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. ERS / USDA discontinued this series in 2008.
Sterling Marketing, Inc. 2009 forward

BEEF: Retail, Wholesale & Farm Values & Spreads, 1970-2019



	VALUE			FARM TO RETAIL SPREAD		
	RETAIL PRICE	WHOLESALE VALUE*	FARM VALUE*	TOTAL	WHOLESALE TO RETAIL	FARM TO WHOLESALE
	CENTS PER POUND					
1970	99.9	76.8	64.2	35.7	23.1	12.6
1971	106.2	85.2	70.7	35.5	21.0	14.5
1972	116.6	90.3	76.0	40.6	26.3	14.3
1973	139.7	110.8	94.7	45.0	28.9	16.1
1974	143.8	110.1	91.8	52.0	33.7	18.3
1975	152.2	119.2	99.4	52.8	33.0	19.8
1976	145.7	100.7	84.4	61.3	45.0	16.3
1977	145.8	103.2	86.0	59.8	42.6	17.2
1978	178.8	131.4	111.7	67.1	47.4	19.7
1979	222.4	165.7	141.7	80.7	56.7	24.0
1980	233.6	171.1	145.7	87.9	62.5	25.4
1981	234.7	164.4	139.1	95.6	70.3	25.3
1982	238.4	165.9	141.1	97.3	72.5	24.8
1983	234.1	160.1	136.8	97.3	74.0	23.3
1984	235.5	162.5	140.7	94.8	73.0	21.8
1985	228.6	148.8	127.4	101.2	79.8	21.4
1986	226.8	146.5	125.0	101.8	80.3	21.5
1987	238.4	160.0	138.7	99.7	78.4	21.3
1988	250.3	169.4	148.3	102.0	80.9	21.1
1989	265.7	176.8	157.6	108.1	88.9	19.2
1990	281.0	189.6	168.4	112.6	91.4	21.2
1991	288.3	182.5	160.2	128.1	105.8	22.3
1992	284.6	179.6	161.8	122.8	105.0	17.8
1993	293.4	182.5	164.1	129.3	110.9	18.4
1994	282.9	166.7	145.5	137.4	116.2	21.2
1995	284.4	163.9	138.4	146.0	120.5	25.5
1996	280.2	158.1	134.9	145.3	122.1	23.2
1997	279.5	158.2	137.2	142.3	121.3	21.0
1998	277.1	153.8	130.8	146.3	123.3	23.0
1999	287.8	171.6	141.1	146.7	116.2	30.5
2000	306.4	182.3	149.0	157.4	124.1	33.3
2001	337.7	192.1	154.5	183.2	145.6	37.6
2002	331.5	180.0	144.6	186.9	151.5	35.4
2003	374.6	222.9	181.3	193.3	151.7	41.6
2004	406.5	218.9	183.7	222.8	187.6	35.2
2005	409.1	226.1	191.7	217.4	183.0	34.4
2006	397.0	228.0	187.3	209.7	169.0	40.7
2007	415.8	231.0	197.8	218.0	184.8	33.2
2008	432.6	234.7	197.0	235.6	197.9	37.7
2009	425.8	217.2	181.0	244.8	208.6	36.2
2010	438.4	241.1	203.9	234.5	197.3	37.2
2011	480.7	275.7	240.8	239.9	205.0	34.9
2012	498.6	290.6	260.1	238.5	208.0	30.5
2013	528.9	298.3	265.9	263.0	230.6	32.4
2014	597.1	364.7	329.5	267.6	232.4	35.2
2015	628.9	362.1	323.9	305.0	266.8	38.2
2016	596.4	316.9	263.9	332.4	279.4	53.0
2017	590.9	322.3	265.0	325.8	268.5	57.3
2018	592.4	328.4	259.4	333.0	264.0	69.0
2019	604.3	340.9	257.2	347.1	263.4	83.7

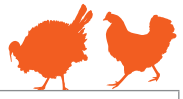
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
* Value equivalent to one pound of retail cuts, less by-product value

PORK: Retail, Wholesale & Farm Values & Spreads, 1970-2019

	VALUE			FARM TO RETAIL SPREAD		
	RETAIL PRICE	WHOLESALE VALUE*	FARM VALUE*	TOTAL	WHOLESALE TO RETAIL	FARM TO WHOLESALE
	CENTS PER POUND					
1970	77.4	63.4	39.3	38.1	14.0	24.1
1971	69.8	57.0	32.0	37.8	12.8	25.0
1972	82.7	71.3	46.2	36.5	11.4	25.1
1973	109.2	99.8	67.6	41.6	13.4	28.2
1974	107.8	85.5	57.2	50.6	22.3	28.3
1975	134.6	115.3	79.8	54.8	19.3	35.5
1976	134.0	105.2	71.0	63.0	28.8	34.2
1977	125.4	99.0	65.6	59.8	26.4	33.4
1978	143.6	107.7	76.6	67.0	35.9	31.1
1979	152.5	105.5	78.4	74.1	47.0	27.1
1980	147.5	103.0	74.3	73.2	44.5	28.7
1981	161.2	112.1	82.6	78.6	49.1	29.5
1982	185.6	128.0	103.4	82.1	57.5	24.6
1983	179.7	114.5	89.8	89.9	65.2	24.7
1984	171.4	115.7	91.0	80.5	55.8	24.7
1985	171.4	106.3	83.9	87.5	65.1	22.4
1986	188.8	116.6	96.7	92.1	72.2	19.9
1987	199.4	118.8	97.1	102.2	80.6	21.7
1988	194.0	106.2	81.5	112.5	87.9	24.7
1989	193.5	104.3	82.7	110.8	89.2	21.6
1990	224.9	124.3	102.3	122.6	100.6	22.0
1991	224.2	114.4	92.0	132.2	109.7	22.5
1992	209.5	104.0	79.5	130.0	105.5	24.5
1993	209.1	108.1	85.1	124.0	101.0	23.0
1994	209.5	104.0	73.9	135.7	105.6	30.1
1995	206.1	103.8	78.3	127.8	102.3	25.5
1996	233.7	123.2	99.4	134.3	110.5	23.8
1997	245.0	123.1	95.3	149.6	121.9	27.7
1998	242.7	97.3	61.2	181.5	145.4	36.1
1999	241.5	99.0	60.4	181.1	142.5	38.6
2000	258.2	114.5	79.4	178.8	143.7	35.1
2001	269.4	117.8	81.2	188.2	151.6	36.6
2002	265.7	100.7	61.9	203.8	165.0	38.8
2003	265.8	107.4	69.6	196.2	158.4	37.8
2004	279.2	127.4	92.1	187.1	151.8	35.3
2005	282.7	124.9	88.0	194.7	157.8	36.9
2006	280.8	121.4	83.3	197.5	159.4	38.1
2007	287.1	121.5	82.0	205.1	165.6	39.5
2008	293.7	124.4	82.5	211.2	169.3	41.9
2009	292.0	111.3	71.5	220.5	180.7	39.8
2010	311.4	141.2	95.7	215.7	170.2	45.5
2011	343.4	158.8	114.0	229.4	184.6	44.8
2012	346.7	147.2	104.9	241.8	199.5	42.3
2013	364.4	157.5	110.2	254.2	206.9	47.3
2014	402.0	187.6	131.6	270.4	214.4	56.0
2015	385.3	145.4	87.4	297.9	239.9	58.0
2016	374.7	150.1	80.0	294.7	224.6	70.1
2017	378.4	155.8	87.4	291.0	222.6	68.4
2018	374.4	140.4	79.2	295.2	234.0	61.2
2019	384.3	145.4	83.0	301.3	238.9	62.4

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
* Value equivalent to one pound of retail cuts, less by-product value

POULTRY: Retail To Consumer Price Spreads, 1965-2019



	CHICKEN[1]			TURKEY[2]		
	RETAIL PRICE	RETAILER VALUE	RETAIL SPREAD	RETAIL PRICE	RETAILER VALUE	RETAIL SPREAD
	CENTS PER POUND					
1975	64.30	49.40	14.90	73.80	60.10	13.90
1976	61.10	45.50	15.60	77.80	55.20	22.10
1977	61.90	45.30	16.50	77.00	60.00	17.70
1978	66.50	49.30	17.20	81.60	72.50	9.00
1979	67.70	50.00	17.70	89.80	76.00	13.90
1980	70.86	52.36	18.50	88.80	72.30	16.60
1981	73.18	53.28	19.90	97.70	70.40	27.30
1982	71.36	51.26	20.10	92.60	68.80	23.80
1983	72.47	55.77	16.70	91.70	67.50	24.20
1984	81.01	61.01	20.00	98.70	82.10	16.60
1985	76.33	56.23	20.10	105.20	83.60	21.60
1986	83.50	63.10	20.40	106.60	81.70	24.90
1987	78.48	53.68	24.80	101.20	66.20	34.90
1988	85.37	62.17	23.20	95.70	69.80	25.90
1989	92.70	64.20	28.50	99.40	74.00	25.40
1990	145.50	58.25	87.26	99.30	71.30	27.90
1991	143.43	56.43	87.00	99.80	69.00	30.90
1992	141.78	57.55	84.24	97.00	69.50	27.50
1993	144.02	55.79	88.23	100.10	71.30	28.80
1994	145.25	60.51	84.74	100.00	74.30	25.80
1995	144.11	60.55	83.56	102.40	74.90	27.50
1996	150.51	62.55	87.96	104.30	75.70	28.60
1997	150.63	56.48	94.15	105.06	72.59	32.47
1998	153.73	56.29	97.43	99.60	71.20	28.40
1999	154.42	52.62	101.80	99.32	76.81	22.51
2000	155.33	59.73	95.60	103.10	77.10	26.00
2001	157.73	58.43	99.30	109.30	72.40	36.90
2002	161.90	56.00	105.90	105.28	70.22	35.06
2003	161.31	65.65	95.66	108.18	69.40	38.78
2004	172.78	76.70	96.09	109.10	69.70	39.40
2005	174.07	67.69	106.38	107.20	73.40	33.80
2006	157.07	56.28	100.79	110.80	77.00	33.80
2007	165.11	76.22	88.89	115.00	82.10	32.90
2008	174.64	71.20	103.50	125.00	87.39	37.61
2009	177.97	75.50	102.46	140.00	79.50	60.50
2010	175.28	74.34	100.94	147.70	90.40	57.30
2011	176.72	71.46	105.27	158.40	102.00	56.40
2012	189.25	84.53	104.72	162.20	105.60	56.60
2013	196.47	88.30	108.17	165.00	99.70	65.30
2014	196.27	86.89	109.38	160.00	106.86	53.14
2015	196.67	77.33	119.34	NA	NA	NA
2016	189.73	73.70	116.02	NA	NA	NA
2017	187.56	86.20	101.36	NA	NA	NA
2018	187.29	79.26	108.03	NA	NA	NA
2019	187.65	76.76	110.89	NA	NA	NA

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
[1] In November 1992, a composite broiler retail price was published to reflect changes in broiler consumption patterns. Whole bird purchases have declined over the years, making the whole bird price less representative of total purchases. This composite includes whole bird, breast, and leg prices weighted by estimated quantities purchased by consumers, each year. Beginning in 1990, the retail price series reflects the change to the composite price series.
[2] Frozen Hen
NA-discontinued series

HAMBURGER & BEEF: Consumption & Prices 1980-2019

	PER CAPITA DISAPPEARANCE[1]			PRICES	
	GROUND BEEF	BEEF CUTS	TOTAL BEEF	GROUND BEEF	CHOICE BEEF
	POUNDS			DOLLARS PER POUND	
1980	30.7	45.7	76.4	1.36	2.34
1981	30.2	46.9	77.1	1.33	2.35
1982	31.1	45.7	76.8	1.32	2.38
1983	31.5	46.7	78.2	1.29	2.34
1984	31.4	46.7	78.1	1.28	2.36
1985	31.7	47.1	78.8	1.24	2.29
1986	32.4	46.0	78.4	1.23	2.27
1987	31.3	42.7	74.0	1.31	2.38
1988	31.3	41.5	72.8	1.36	2.50
1989	30.0	39.5	69.5	1.44	2.66
1990	30.2	37.5	67.7	1.59	2.81
1991	31.1	35.5	66.6	1.60	2.88
1992	30.9	35.2	66.1	1.54	2.85
1993	30.5	34.0	64.6	1.57	2.93
1994	31.1	35.2	66.3	1.48	2.83
1995	30.9	35.7	66.6	1.37	2.84
1996	31.6	35.5	67.1	1.37	2.80
1997	31.7	33.9	65.7	1.39	2.80
1998	31.5	35.2	66.8	1.41	2.77
1999	32.5	35.1	67.6	1.45	2.88
2000	32.8	35.0	67.8	1.57	3.06
2001	33.3	33.0	66.4	1.71	3.38
2002	34.0	33.8	67.8	1.71	3.32
2003	32.6	32.5	65.1	1.95	3.75
2004	32.4	33.9	66.3	2.16	4.07
2005	31.7	34.0	65.7	2.30	4.09
2006	32.6	33.4	65.9	2.22	3.97
2007	32.5	32.7	65.2	2.30	4.16
2008	31.1	31.7	62.8	2.34	4.33
2009	30.6	30.5	61.2	2.22	4.26
2010	30.0	29.7	59.7	2.37	4.40
2011	29.7	27.6	57.4	2.78	4.81
2012	29.6	27.8	57.4	3.03	4.99
2013	29.9	26.5	56.4	3.40	5.29
2014	30.7	23.6	54.2	3.90	5.97
2015	30.9	23.1	54.0	4.17	6.29
2016	31.2	24.4	55.6	3.75	5.96
2017	31.9	25.1	57.0	3.64	5.91
2018	32.5	24.8	57.3	3.72	5.92
2019	32.8	24.4	57.2	3.81	6.04

[1] Sterling Marketing, Inc. calculation

10 LARGEST RETAILERS of Food & Consumables[1] - 2019

	MAY 2020	2019	
COMPANY NAME	RANK	NUMBER OF STORES	SALES
			Million Dollars
Wal-Mart	1	4,756	$341,004
Amazon (Excluding Whole Foods Market)	2	0	$154,581
Kroger	3	2,757	$122,286
Walgreens Boots Alliance	4	9,277	$104,532
Costco (U.S)	5	543	$103,694
CVS Health	6	9,900	$86,608
Target	7	1,868	$77,130
Albertsons Cos, Inc.	8	2,252	$62,455
Sams Club	9	599	$58,792
Alimentation Couche-Tard	10	9,866	$46,189

Source: Progressive Grocer
[1] This new list reflects changes in retail food sales. The list is no longer comprised only of traditional supermarkets and therefore, year-over-year comparisons for 2019 are eliminated and will once again be added with the 2021 information.

FOOD RETAILERS NET PROFITS - Percent of Sales, 1990-2019

Year	INCOME BEFORE TAXES	NET PROFIT AFTER TAXES
1990/1991	1.56%	0.96%
1991/1992	1.39	0.77
1992/1993	1.31	0.49
1993/1994	1.70	0.93
1994/1995	1.81	1.14
1995/1996	1.99	1.20
1996/1997	1.86	1.08
1997/1998	2.11	1.22
1998/1999	1.83	1.03
1999/2000	2.07	1.18
2000/2001	1.96	1.25
2001/2002	2.23	1.36
2002/2003	2.59	0.95
2003/2004	1.56	0.88
2004/2005	1.75	1.16
2005/2006	2.09	1.46
2006/2007	2.53	1.91
2007/2008	2.80	1.84
2008/2009	2.73	1.86
2009/2010	1.89	1.21
2010/2011	2.03	1.09
2012	2.10	1.50
2013	1.90	1.30
2014	2.00	1.50
2015	2.60	1.70
2016	1.70	1.10
2017	1.70	1.10
2018	1.30	1.20
2019	1.30	1.00

Source; Food Marketing Institute, Annual Financial Review

15 LARGEST RESTAURANT CHAINS, 2019-2020
Ranked By Systemwide Foodservice Sales

		2020			2019	
COMPANY NAME	2020 RANK	SYSTEMWIDE FOODSERVICE SALES	FISCAL YEAR END	2019 RANK	SYSTEMWIDE FOODSERVICE SALES	FISCAL YEAR END
		Million Dollars			Million Dollars	
Mcdonald's	1	$40,410	Dec ' 19	1	$38,520	Dec ' 18
Starbucks Coffee	2	$22,280	Sep ' 19	2	$20,490	Sep ' 18
Chick-Fil-A	3	$12,670	Dec ' 19	3	$10,460	Dec ' 18
Taco Bell	4	$11,290	Dec ' 19	5	$10,360	Dec ' 18
Burger King	5	$10,200	Dec ' 19	6	$9,940	Dec ' 18
Subway	6	$10,200	Dec ' 19	4	$10,410	Dec ' 18
Wendy's	7	$9,760	Dec ' 19	7	$9,520	Dec ' 18
Dunkin' Donuts	8	$9,930	Dec ' 19	8	$8,790	Dec ' 18
Domino's Pizza	9	$7,040	Dec ' 19	9	$6,590	Dec ' 18
Panera Bread	10	$5,980	Dec ' 19	10	$5,550	Dec ' 18
Pizza Hut	11	$5,560	Dec ' 19	11	$5,540	Dec ' 18
Chipotle Mexican Grill	12	$5,510	Dec ' 19	12	$4,790	Dec ' 18
Sonic Drive-In	13	$4,690	Aug ' 19	13	$4,450	Aug ' 18
KFC	14	$4,550	Dec ' 19	14	$4,430	Dec ' 18
Applebees	15	$4,090	May ' 20	NA	NA	NA

Source: Nation's Restaurant News
NA-Previously not in top 15

U.S. Imports, Exports, & Net Trade[1] of BEEF & VEAL, Percent of U.S. Commercial Production, 1960-2019

	PRODUCTION	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	NET TRADE	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	NET TRADE
	MILLION POUND CARCASS EQUIVALENT				AS A PERCENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION		
1960	15,399	760	55	(705)	4.9	0.4	-4.6
1961	15,890	1,021	56	(965)	6.4	0.4	-6.1
1962	15,867	1,414	51	(1,363)	8.9	0.3	-8.6
1963	16,896	1,651	52	(1,599)	9.8	0.3	-9.5
1964	18,965	1,068	91	(977)	5.6	0.5	-5.2
1965	19,261	923	91	(832)	4.8	0.5	-4.3
1966	20,355	1,182	83	(1,099)	5.8	0.4	-5.4
1967	20,740	1,313	88	(1,225)	6.3	0.4	-5.9
1968	21,358	1,500	88	(1,412)	7.0	0.4	-6.6
1969	21,600	1,615	82	(1,533)	7.5	0.4	-7.1
1970	22,030	1,792	101	(1,691)	8.1	0.5	-7.7
1971	22,213	1,734	117	(1,617)	7.8	0.5	-7.3
1972	22,647	1,960	114	(1,846)	8.7	0.5	-8.2
1973	21,413	1,990	144	(1,846)	9.3	0.7	-8.6
1974	23,286	1,615	115	(1,500)	6.9	0.5	-6.4
1975	24,500	1,758	110	(1,648)	7.2	0.4	-6.7
1976	26,480	2,073	88	(1,985)	7.8	0.3	-7.5
1977	25,780	1,939	98	(1,841)	7.5	0.4	-7.1
1978	24,610	2,297	160	(2,137)	9.3	0.7	-8.7
1979	21,671	2,405	167	(2,238)	11.1	0.8	-10.3
1980	21,849	2,064	173	(1,891)	9.4	0.8	-8.7
1981	22,629	1,743	216	(1,527)	7.7	1.0	-6.7
1982	22,789	1,939	250	(1,689)	8.5	1.1	-7.4
1983	23,487	1,974	272	(1,702)	8.4	1.2	-7.2
1984	23,895	1,823	330	(1,493)	7.6	1.4	-6.2
1985	24,055	2,071	328	(1,743)	8.6	1.4	-7.2
1986	24,722	2,130	521	(1,609)	8.6	2.1	-6.5
1987	23,821	2,269	604	(1,665)	9.5	2.5	-7.0
1988	23,811	2,380	680	(1,700)	10.0	2.9	-7.1
1989	23,319	2,179	1,023	(1,156)	9.3	4.4	-5.0
1990	22,950	2,356	1,006	(1,350)	10.3	4.4	-5.9
1991	23,096	2,408	1,188	(1,220)	10.4	5.1	-5.3
1992	23,268	2,441	1,324	(1,117)	10.5	5.7	-4.8
1993	23,210	2,402	1,275	(1,126)	10.3	5.5	-4.9
1994	24,561	2,372	1,611	(761)	9.7	6.6	-3.1
1995	25,424	2,104	1,821	(283)	8.3	7.2	-1.1
1996	25,789	2,073	1,877	(196)	8.0	7.3	-0.8
1997	25,707	2,344	2,136	(208)	9.1	8.3	-0.8
1998	25,904	2,643	2,171	(472)	10.2	8.4	-1.8
1999	26,609	2,873	2,417	(456)	10.8	9.1	-1.7
2000	26,991	3,031	2,468	(563)	11.2	9.1	-2.1
2001	26,302	3,164	2,269	(895)	12.0	8.6	-3.4
2002	27,287	3,218	2,447	(771)	11.8	9.0	-2.8
2003	26,430	3,006	2,523	(483)	11.4	9.5	-1.8
2004	24,714	3,679	460	(3,219)	14.9	1.9	-13.0
2005	24,838	3,599	689	(2,910)	14.5	2.8	-11.7
2006	26,298	3,085	1,153	(1,932)	11.7	4.4	-7.3
2007	26,558	3,052	1,431	(1,621)	11.5	5.4	-6.1
2008	26,704	2,537	1,888	(649)	9.5	7.1	-2.4
2009	26,104	2,626	1,935	(691)	10.1	7.4	-2.6
2010	26,439	2,297	2,299	2	8.7	8.7	0.0
2011	26,325	2,056	2,788	732	7.8	10.6	2.8
2012	25,914	2,220	2,453	233	8.6	9.5	0.9
2013	25,720	2,250	2,583	333	8.7	10.0	1.3
2014	24,249	2,947	2,573	(374)	12.2	10.6	-1.5
2015	23,698	3,371	2,265	(1,106)	14.2	9.6	-4.7
2016	25,221	3,015	2,556	(459)	12.0	10.1	-1.8
2017	26,187	2,993	2,860	(133)	11.4	10.9	-0.5
2018	26,873	2,998	3,161	163	11.2	11.8	0.6
2019	27,155	3,058	3,026	(32)	11.3	11.1	-0.1

[1] Exports minus imports.
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. Imports, Exports, & Net Trade[1] of PORK, Percent of U.S. Commercial Production, 1960-2019

	PRODUCTION	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	NET TRADE	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	NET TRADE
	MILLION POUND CARCASS EQUIVALENT				AS A PERCENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION		
1960	13,169	222	76	(146)	1.7	0.6	-1.1
1961	12,978	224	72	(152)	1.7	0.6	-1.2
1962	13,364	256	67	(189)	1.9	0.5	-1.4
1963	13,937	262	142	(120)	1.9	1.0	-0.9
1964	14,111	313	138	(175)	2.2	1.0	-1.2
1965	12,386	382	55	(327)	3.1	0.4	-2.6
1966	12,599	430	58	(372)	3.4	0.5	-2.9
1967	13,935	440	58	(382)	3.2	0.4	-2.7
1968	14,328	462	93	(369)	3.2	0.7	-2.6
1969	14,073	450	154	(296)	3.2	1.1	-2.1
1970	14,500	491	68	(423)	3.4	0.5	-2.9
1971	15,815	496	72	(424)	3.1	0.5	-2.7
1972	14,241	538	106	(432)	3.8	0.7	-3.0
1973	13,043	533	171	(362)	4.1	1.3	-2.8
1974	14,100	488	105	(383)	3.5	0.7	-2.7
1975	11,585	439	211	(228)	3.8	1.8	-2.0
1976	12,488	469	316	(153)	3.8	2.5	-1.2
1977	13,052	440	294	(146)	3.4	2.3	-1.1
1978	13,209	495	288	(207)	3.7	2.2	-1.6
1979	15,271	500	291	(209)	3.3	1.9	-1.4
1980	16,433	550	252	(298)	3.3	1.5	-1.8
1981	15,717	542	307	(234)	3.4	2.0	-1.5
1982	14,121	612	214	(398)	4.3	1.5	-2.8
1983	15,117	699	220	(479)	4.6	1.5	-3.2
1984	14,720	954	164	(790)	6.5	1.1	-5.4
1985	14,728	1,128	128	(1,000)	7.7	0.9	-6.8
1986	13,998	1,122	86	(1,036)	8.0	0.6	-7.4
1987	14,312	1,195	109	(1,086)	8.4	0.8	-7.6
1988	15,623	1,137	195	(942)	7.3	1.2	-6.0
1989	15,759	896	262	(634)	5.7	1.7	-4.0
1990	15,300	898	238	(660)	5.9	1.6	-4.3
1991	15,948	775	283	(492)	4.9	1.8	-3.1
1992	17,181	646	407	(239)	3.8	2.4	-1.4
1993	17,030	740	435	(305)	4.3	2.6	-1.8
1994	17,662	743	531	(212)	4.2	3.0	-1.2
1995	17,811	664	771	107	3.7	4.3	0.6
1996	17,084	618	951	333	3.6	5.6	1.9
1997	17,245	633	1,044	411	3.7	6.1	2.4
1998	18,981	704	1,229	525	3.7	6.5	2.8
1999	19,278	827	1,278	451	4.3	6.6	2.3
2000	18,929	967	1,287	320	5.1	6.8	1.7
2001	19,139	951	1,560	609	5.0	8.2	3.2
2002	19,664	1,070	1,611	541	5.4	8.2	2.8
2003	19,983	1,185	1,717	532	5.9	8.6	2.7
2004	20,511	1,099	2,181	1,082	5.4	10.6	5.3
2005	20,685	1,025	2,665	1,640	5.0	12.9	7.9
2006	21,054	990	2,997	2,007	4.7	14.2	9.5
2007	21,945	968	3,138	2,170	4.4	14.3	9.9
2008	23,347	831	4,667	3,836	3.6	20.0	16.4
2009	22,999	834	4,095	3,261	3.6	17.8	14.2
2010	22,436	859	4,224	3,365	3.8	18.8	15.0
2011	22,758	803	5,193	4,390	3.5	22.8	19.3
2012	23,253	802	5,381	4,579	3.4	23.1	19.7
2013	23,187	879	4,992	4,113	3.8	21.5	17.7
2014	22,843	1,008	4,857	3,849	4.4	21.3	16.8
2015	24,501	1,116	5,009	3,893	4.6	20.4	15.9
2016	24,939	1,091	5,239	4,148	4.4	21.0	16.6
2017	25,584	1,116	5,632	4,516	4.4	22.0	17.7
2018	26,316	1,042	5,876	4,834	4.0	22.3	18.4
2019	27,637	945	6,321	5,376	3.4	22.9	19.5

[1] Exports minus imports.
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. Imports, Exports, & Net Trade[1] of LAMB & MUTTON, Percent of U.S. Commercial Production, 1960-2019

	PRODUCTION	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	NET TRADE	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	NET TRADE
	MILLION POUND CARCASS EQUIVALENT				AS A PERCENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION		
1960	754	87	2	(85)	11.5	0.3	-11.3
1961	818	101	2	(99)	12.3	0.2	-12.1
1962	795	143	3	(140)	18.0	0.4	-17.6
1963	757	145	1	(144)	19.2	0.1	-19.0
1964	703	79	2	(77)	11.2	0.3	-11.0
1965	639	72	4	(68)	11.3	0.6	-10.6
1966	639	136	5	(131)	21.3	0.8	-20.5
1967	636	121	6	(115)	19.0	0.9	-18.1
1968	592	147	7	(140)	24.8	1.2	-23.6
1969	540	153	6	(147)	28.3	1.1	-27.2
1970	540	122	1	(121)	22.6	0.2	-22.4
1971	544	103	1	(102)	18.9	0.2	-18.8
1972	533	148	1	(147)	27.8	0.2	-27.6
1973	504	53	2	(51)	10.5	0.4	-10.1
1974	454	26	3	(23)	5.7	0.7	-5.1
1975	399	27	3	(24)	6.8	0.8	-6.0
1976	361	36	4	(32)	10.0	1.1	-8.9
1977	341	23	5	(18)	6.7	1.5	-5.3
1978	300	39	3	(36)	13.0	1.0	-12.0
1979	284	44	1	(43)	15.5	0.4	-15.1
1980	310	33	1	(32)	10.6	0.3	-10.3
1981	328	31	2	(29)	9.5	0.6	-8.8
1982	356	21	2	(19)	5.9	0.6	-5.3
1983	368	18	1	(17)	4.9	0.3	-4.6
1984	372	20	2	(18)	5.4	0.5	-4.8
1985	350	36	1	(35)	10.3	0.3	-10.0
1986	330	41	1	(40)	12.4	0.3	-12.1
1987	310	45	1	(44)	14.5	0.3	-14.2
1988	329	51	1	(50)	15.5	0.3	-15.2
1989	342	46	5	(42)	13.6	1.4	-12.1
1990	357	41	6	(35)	11.4	1.6	-9.8
1991	357	41	9	(32)	11.5	2.6	-8.9
1992	344	50	8	(42)	14.5	2.3	-12.2
1993	329	53	8	(44)	16.1	2.5	-13.5
1994	306	49	9	(41)	16.1	2.8	-13.4
1995	284	64	6	(58)	22.4	2.1	-20.3
1996	265	72	6	(67)	27.3	2.1	-25.2
1997	257	83	6	(77)	32.3	2.3	-30.1
1998	249	112	6	(107)	45.1	2.3	-42.8
1999	243	112	5	(107)	46.2	2.2	-44.1
2000	232	130	5	(125)	55.8	2.1	-53.7
2001	224	146	7	(139)	65.1	2.9	-62.1
2002	218	160	7	(153)	73.3	3.3	-70.1
2003	200	168	7	(161)	84.0	3.3	-80.7
2004	194	181	8	(172)	93.2	4.3	-88.9
2005	187	180	9	(171)	96.3	5.0	-91.4
2006	185	190	18	(172)	102.8	9.8	-93.0
2007	183	203	9	(193)	110.7	5.1	-105.5
2008	174	183	12	(171)	105.5	7.0	-98.4
2009	171	171	16	(155)	100.3	9.5	-90.8
2010	164	166	16	(150)	101.2	9.8	-91.3
2011	149	162	19	(143)	108.6	12.6	-96.0
2012	156	154	11	(143)	98.7	7.1	-91.7
2013	156	173	7	(166)	110.9	4.5	-106.4
2014	156	195	7	(188)	125.3	4.5	-120.8
2015	150	214	4	(210)	142.7	2.7	-140.0
2016	150	216	5	(211)	144.0	3.3	-140.7
2017	145	252	6	(246)	173.3	4.1	-169.3
2018	153	273	6	(267)	178.4	3.9	-174.5
2019	149	272	6	(266)	182.6	4.0	-178.5

[1] Exports minus imports.
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. Imports, Exports, & Net Trade[1] of RED MEAT, Percent of U.S. Commercial Production, 1960-2019

	PRODUCTION	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	NET TRADE	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	NET TRADE
	MILLION POUND CARCASS EQUIVALENT				AS A PERCENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION		
1960	27,016	1,048	196	(852)	3.9	0.7	-3.2
1961	27,438	1,325	199	(1,126)	4.8	0.7	-4.1
1962	27,891	1,799	188	(1,611)	6.5	0.7	-5.8
1963	29,516	2,047	263	(1,784)	6.9	0.9	-6.0
1964	31,687	1,432	315	(1,117)	4.5	1.0	-3.5
1965	30,636	1,347	231	(1,116)	4.4	0.8	-3.6
1966	32,124	1,721	232	(1,489)	5.4	0.7	-4.6
1967	33,753	1,841	246	(1,595)	5.5	0.7	-4.7
1968	34,817	2,081	288	(1,793)	6.0	0.8	-5.1
1969	34,914	2,202	329	(1,873)	6.3	0.9	-5.4
1970	35,818	2,429	125	(2,304)	6.8	0.3	-6.4
1971	37,363	2,355	146	(2,209)	6.3	0.4	-5.9
1972	36,640	2,682	206	(2,476)	7.3	0.6	-6.8
1973	34,495	2,607	327	(2,280)	7.6	0.9	-6.6
1974	37,323	2,160	206	(1,954)	5.8	0.6	-5.2
1975	36,213	2,248	337	(1,911)	6.2	0.9	-5.3
1976	39,060	2,600	410	(2,191)	6.7	1.0	-5.6
1977	39,172	2,425	398	(2,027)	6.2	1.0	-5.2
1978	38,119	2,856	454	(2,403)	7.5	1.2	-6.3
1979	37,225	2,975	461	(2,514)	8.0	1.2	-6.8
1980	38,590	2,668	429	(2,240)	6.9	1.1	-5.8
1981	38,675	2,334	527	(1,807)	6.0	1.4	-4.7
1982	37,266	2,592	468	(2,124)	7.0	1.3	-5.7
1983	38,974	2,717	497	(2,220)	7.0	1.3	-5.7
1984	38,987	2,821	500	(2,321)	7.2	1.3	-6.0
1985	39,131	3,255	461	(2,794)	8.3	1.2	-7.1
1986	39,050	3,319	613	(2,706)	8.5	1.6	-6.9
1987	38,442	3,532	719	(2,813)	9.2	1.9	-7.3
1988	39,763	3,595	888	(2,708)	9.0	2.2	-6.8
1989	39,419	3,121	1,408	(1,713)	7.9	3.6	-4.3
1990	38,606	3,298	1,279	(2,019)	8.5	3.3	-5.2
1991	39,402	3,350	1,462	(1,888)	8.5	3.7	-4.8
1992	40,796	3,383	1,597	(1,786)	8.3	3.9	-4.4
1993	40,568	3,344	1,548	(1,796)	8.2	3.8	-4.4
1994	42,526	3,314	1,884	(1,430)	7.8	4.4	-3.4
1995	43,518	3,046	2,094	(952)	7.0	4.8	-2.2
1996	43,138	3,015	2,151	(864)	7.0	5.0	-2.0
1997	43,208	3,286	2,409	(878)	7.6	5.6	-2.0
1998	45,133	3,585	2,444	(1,141)	7.9	5.4	-2.5
1999	46,130	3,815	2,685	(1,131)	8.3	5.8	-2.5
2000	46,151	3,974	2,742	(1,233)	8.6	5.9	-2.7
2001	45,664	4,105	2,542	(1,563)	9.0	5.6	-3.4
2002	47,169	4,160	2,721	(1,439)	8.8	5.8	-3.1
2003	46,576	3,948	2,791	(1,157)	8.5	6.0	-2.5
2004	45,418	4,621	733	(3,888)	10.2	1.6	-8.6
2005	45,711	4,541	970	(3,570)	9.9	2.1	-7.8
2006	47,537	4,027	1,418	(2,609)	8.5	3.0	-5.5
2007	48,684	3,994	1,707	(2,287)	8.2	3.5	-4.7
2008	50,225	3,480	2,269	(1,211)	6.9	4.5	-2.4
2009	49,274	3,568	2,208	(1,360)	7.2	4.5	-2.8
2010	49,039	3,239	2,573	(666)	6.6	5.2	-1.4
2011	49,232	2,999	3,058	59	6.1	6.2	0.1
2012	49,439	3,175	7,843	4,668	6.4	15.9	9.4
2013	49,174	3,302	7,582	4,280	6.7	15.4	8.7
2014	47,345	4,149	7,670	3,521	8.8	16.2	7.4
2015	48,432	4,700	7,279	2,579	9.7	15.0	5.3
2016	50,388	4,319	7,801	3,482	8.6	15.5	6.9
2017	51,991	4,361	8,497	4,136	8.4	16.3	8.0
2018	53,417	4,313	9,043	4,730	8.1	16.9	8.9
2019	55,015	4,275	9,353	5,078	7.8	17.0	9.2

[1] Exports minus imports.
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Meat & Related Products: VALUE OF UNITED STATES Imports & Exports, 2016-2019

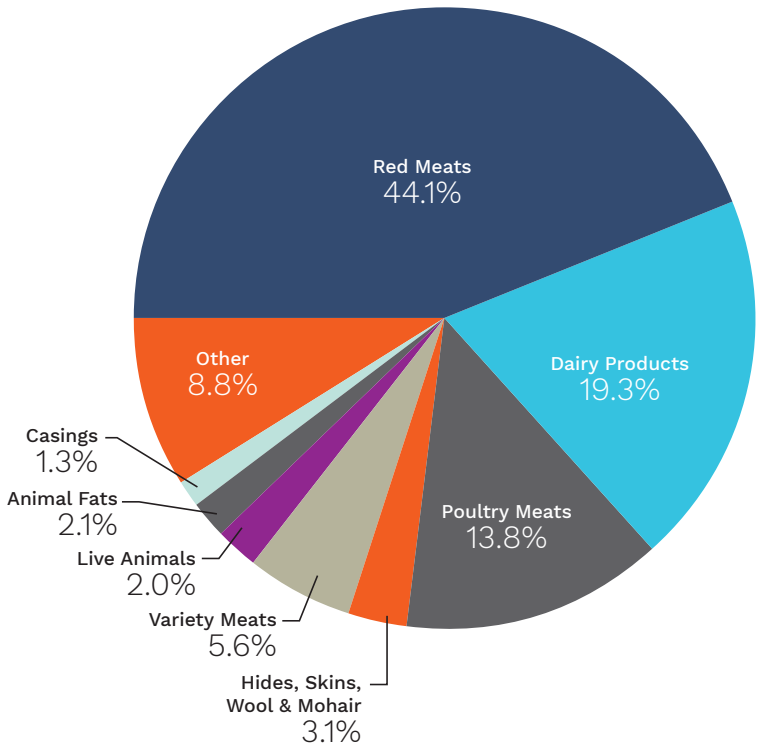
	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
ITEM	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
	MILLION DOLLARS							
Beef And Veal	5,245.0	5,269.1	5,627.9	6,011.0	5,457.1	6,389.1	7,464.5	7,121.0
Pork	1,627.9	1,739.5	1,613.9	1,495.3	4,935.5	5,312.6	5,344.4	5,946.6
Lamb And Mutton	758.0	950.3	1,008.9	1,124.4	12.6	14.8	14.2	13.9
Variety Meats	282.9	279.6	300.6	373.1	1,776.0	1,837.5	1,669.7	1,724.5
Tallow, Lard, Oils & Greases	195.8	205.3	237.6	289.8	519.0	604.4	591.4	644.0
Casings	185.1	196.9	174.2	90.0	246.6	307.4	413.7	406.9
Hides & Skins	163.8	99.1	55.7	45.4	1,919.9	1,887.9	1,459.5	935.2
Wool And Mohair	17.3	13.6	17.2	16.3	17.6	23.5	25.7	15.1
Live Animals	2,560.5	2,600.1	2,520.1	2,782.3	470.5	623.8	652.2	615.4
Other Red Meat Prod.	138.1	170.6	185.2	173.9	417.6	422.1	445.6	461.4
Chicken	--	--	--	--	2,652.9	2,914.1	3,152.4	3,227.7
Turkey	--	--	--	--	595.6	609.9	622.5	677.3
Other Poultry Prod.	515.7	466.4	518.2	511.2	432.4	511.2	498.7	337.7
Dairy Products	3,419.0	3,317.4	3,448.2	3,791.6	4,788.1	5,460.6	5,576.0	5,923.7

Suorce: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Livestock, Meat & Related Products Share of Total Animal & Products EXPORT VALUE, 2019

	BILLIONS DOLLARS	% OF TOTAL
Red Meats	13.5	44.1%
Dairy Products	5.9	19.3%
Poultry Meats	4.2	13.8%
Hides, Skins, Wool & Mohair	1.0	3.1%
Variety Meats	1.7	5.6%
Live Animals	0.6	2.0%
Animal Fats	0.6	2.1%
Casings	0.4	1.3%
Other	2.7	8.8%

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce



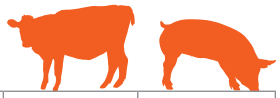
Total Export Value= $30.743

TRADE BALANCE-Meat & Related Products, 2016-2019

ITEM	2016	2017	2018	2019
	MILLION DOLLARS			
Beef & Veal	$212.1	$1,120.0	$1,836.5	$1,110.1
Pork	$3,307.6	$3,573.1	$3,730.4	$4,451.2
Lamb & Mutton	($745.4)	($935.5)	($994.7)	($1,110.5)
Variety Meats	$1,493.1	$1,557.9	$1,369.1	$1,351.4
Tallow, Lard, Oils & Greases	$323.2	$399.1	$353.8	$354.2
Casings	$61.5	$110.5	$239.5	$316.9
Hides & Skins	$1,756.1	$1,788.8	$1,403.8	$889.7
Wool & Mohair	$0.3	$9.8	$8.5	($1.2)
Live Animals	($2,090.0)	($1,976.2)	($1,867.9)	($2,167.0)
Other Red Meat Prod.	$279.5	$251.6	$260.4	$287.5
Chicken	$2,652.9	$2,914.1	$3,152.4	$3,227.7
Turkey	$595.6	$609.9	$622.5	$677.3
Other Poultry Prod.	($83.4)	$44.8	($19.5)	($173.5)
Dairy Products	$1,369.1	$2,143.2	$2,127.8	$2,132.1

Suorce: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. Imports of Selected RED MEAT PRODUCTS, By Major Markets, 2017-2019



	2017	2018	2019	% CHG YR/YR	2017	2018	2019	% CHG YR/YR
	THOUSAND METRIC TONS				MILLION DOLLARS			
Fresh/Frozen Beef	971.75	966.56	978.32	1%	4,904.76	5,184.02	5,508.31	6%
Australia	230.43	223.35	237.91	7%	1,313.17	1,303.33	1,454.31	12%
Canada	251.95	270.41	288.77	7%	1,221.03	1,414.36	1,585.26	12%
Mexico	209.69	189.75	215.13	13%	1,012.55	1,083.73	1,237.52	14%
New Zealand	181.58	186.37	128.71	-31%	857.74	881.49	639.15	-27%
Nicaragua	44.91	52.97	61.67	16%	201.57	231.22	287.20	24%
Uruguay	32.14	30.01	30.21	1%	180.55	169.91	185.46	9%
Processed/Canned Beef	45.15	53.28	59.26	11%	$364.37	$443.93	$502.67	13%
Brazil	26.74	34.57	39.87	15%	232.02	276.15	323.29	17%
Canada	6.83	6.73	6.21	-8%	48.68	52.95	55.20	4%
Uruguay	5.93	5.99	6.83	14%	43.12	45.55	51.31	13%
New Zealand	3.15	3.38	3.67	8%	26.88	54.25	56.95	5%
Australia	1.13	1.07	1.00	-6%	7.66	7.64	7.44	-3%
Mexico	1.32	1.46	1.64	13%	5.69	6.85	8.25	20%
Fresh or Frozen Pork	430.90	402.18	347.03	-14%	1,401.74	1,249.45	1,074.51	-14%
Canada	294.24	249.80	223.23	-11%	868.64	717.86	653.95	-9%
European Union - 15	54.82	60.64	47.00	-22%	252.63	245.48	194.15	-21%
Denmark	24.45	29.02	18.81	-35%	111.97	110.44	73.50	-33%
Poland	59.19	61.40	45.89	-25%	204.64	189.21	128.49	-32%
Processed/Canned Pork	53.00	52.77	63.34	20%	$337.78	$364.47	$420.84	15%
Canada	28.30	27.87	35.90	29%	127.72	130.44	176.15	35%
European Union - 15	14.09	15.33	16.79	10%	162.23	188.80	195.03	3%
Denmark	1.88	1.62	1.33	-18%	8.97	8.78	7.09	-19%
Italy	9.22	10.07	11.35	13%	119.67	137.19	142.05	4%
Poland	9.86	8.92	9.70	9%	44.77	42.65	45.34	6%

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. Exports of Selected MEAT & LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, By Major Markets, 2017-2019

	2017	2018	2019	% CHG YR / YR	2017	2018	2019	% CHG YR / YR
	MILLION METRIC TONS				MILLION DOLLARS			
BEEF & VEAL	**947.4**	**1,042.8**	**998.2**	**-4%**	**$6,388.7**	**$7,461.9**	**$7,121.0**	**-5%**
Japan	258.2	278.9	249.0	-11%	1,528.5	1,753.9	1,563.7	-11%
Korea, South	170.5	225.4	242.4	8%	1,148.8	1,673.1	1,773.0	6%
Mexico	133.0	142.5	136.0	-5%	746.0	828.8	829.7	0%
Hong Kong	116.3	103.3	78.7	-24%	833.2	882.5	688.6	-22%
Canada	106.9	103.8	91.8	-12%	774.7	726.7	638.8	-12%
Taiwan	44.4	59.6	63.6	7%	408.2	551.3	568.4	3%
European Union-15[1]	23.1	21.0	17.7	-16%	251.7	230.3	192.1	-17%
Vietnam	9.9	12.1	12.3	1%	59.7	80.2	74.2	-7%
United Arab Emirates	5.7	5.7	5.6	-0%	61.8	60.2	59.6	-1%
Guatemala	5.0	5.1	5.3	4%	31.7	34.1	35.5	4%
Singapore	3.0	2.9	3.4	16%	26.8	29.8	29.2	-2%
China (Mainland)	3.0	7.2	10.5	46%	30.8	60.3	85.3	41%
PORK	**1,905.2**	**1,980.4**	**2,176.4**	**10%**	**$5,313.2**	**$5,344.4**	**$5,946.6**	**11%**
Mexico	657.5	647.6	578.2	-11%	1,281.8	1,109.3	1,074.3	-3%
China	127.9	105.5	378.1	258%	237.9	199.9	853.1	327%
Japan	382.5	382.2	359.5	-6%	1,596.6	1,595.8	1,497.8	-6%
Canada	189.4	187.4	197.0	5%	768.8	740.0	769.6	4%
Korea, South	163.6	226.8	196.2	-14%	447.8	624.3	559.5	-10%
Australia(*)	69.8	78.7	103.8	32%	195.8	207.3	287.2	39%
Hong Kong	46.6	20.6	17.9	-13%	98.1	54.6	52.0	-5%
Guatemala	14.4	14.8	16.1	8%	39.5	37.6	42.6	13%
Singapore	4.7	3.3	4.4	34%	14.5	11.2	13.6	22%
Taiwan	9.7	13.2	12.5	-6%	24.0	29.0	31.3	8%
Vietnam	3.0	5.6	3.7	-34%	12.0	21.9	10.0	-55%
European Union-15	2.5	2.7	2.1	-25%	9.1	9.9	8.6	-13%
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	2.0	2.1	2.6	20%	6.0	6.5	8.2	25%
VARIETY MEATS	**826.8**	**742.4**	**785.7**	**6%**	**$1,837.6**	**$1,669.0**	**$1,724.0**	**3%**
Mexico	245.9	227.7	233.4	3%	447.0	409.3	452.9	11%
Japan	60.6	65.8	73.4	12%	390.2	383.1	412.4	8%
China	147.8	81.1	155.6	92%	251.6	131.4	244.3	86%
Hong Kong	161.3	139.4	96.2	-31%	396.1	350.4	207.8	-41%
Korea, South	24.0	29.8	25.0	-16%	102.2	117.8	103.2	-12%
Egypt	70.6	61.8	63.7	3%	70.3	64.1	74.1	15%
Canada	27.6	28.0	25.0	-11%	36.6	37.9	36.2	-5%
Guatemala	2.5	3.8	5.1	34%	9.0	12.0	16.4	36%
Taiwan	4.7	6.0	4.6	-23%	10.4	14.2	10.3	-28%
European Union-15	0.7	1.0	1.0	-1%	2.7	4.3	3.3	-22%
Angola	3.0	3.3	3.6	7%	2.4	2.8	2.9	2%
Singapore	0.5	0.3	0.4	28%	1.1	1.1	1.7	53%
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	0.8	0.5	0.6	20%	2.0	1.3	1.7	33%

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U.S. Exports of Selected MEAT & LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, By Major Markets, 2017-2019

	2017	2018	2019	% CHG YR/YR	2017	2018	2019	% CHG YR/YR
	MILLION METRIC TONS				MILLION DOLLARS			
CHICKEN	**3,001.3**	**3,121.9**	**3,147.4**	**1%**	**$2,914.7**	**$2,925.6**	**$3,025.8**	**3%**
Mexico	619.6	652.8	684.5	5%	511.4	496.1	588.2	19%
Cuba	208.9	195.2	219.0	12%	165.4	154.5	189.1	22%
Taiwan	153.5	199.1	205.8	3%	145.0	183.5	182.0	-1%
Angola	175.9	209.1	166.2	-21%	155.3	183.5	148.6	-19%
Vietnam	76.6	101.1	150.5	49%	69.0	91.2	130.6	43%
Canada	128.1	123.5	118.4	-4%	295.9	268.8	229.5	-15%
Guatemala	110.0	111.5	117.6	6%	97.1	99.1	108.1	9%
Hong Kong	126.3	112.6	105.0	-7%	145.6	132.8	128.1	-4%
United Arab Emirates	59.5	53.1	67.0	26%	46.9	39.5	49.9	26%
Turkey	**52.3**	**53.9**	**37.4**	**-31%**	**41.5**	**43.4**	**26.2**	**-40%**
Singapore	21.2	27.7	27.9	1%	22.7	28.0	28.7	2%
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	28.1	26.3	26.0	-1%	35.9	32.3	33.6	4%
French Pacific Islands(*)	18.1	18.9	19.1	1%	24.4	24.8	27.1	9%
Japan	22.1	18.0	17.6	-2%	40.1	30.3	28.5	-6%
Korea, South	10.6	7.8	3.2	-59%	12.4	10.3	3.7	-64%
European Union-15	2.4	3.7	2.6	-30%	4.4	6.2	4.6	-26%
Ukraine	1.4	0.8	0.3	-61%	1.1	0.6	0.2	-62%
Australia(*)	0.2	0.2	0.1	-42%	0.5	0.6	0.2	-65%
TURKEY	**233.9**	**220.4**	**243.1**	**10%**	**$426.2**	**$418.8**	**$487.9**	**17%**
Mexico	145.8	135.8	145.4	7%	255.8	261.6	301.9	15%
Hong Kong	13.2	15.3	8.1	-47%	22.0	23.9	13.3	-44%
Canada	3.2	2.3	2.4	4%	10.6	7.5	8.1	9%
Japan	3.2	2.3	2.4	4%	10.6	7.5	8.1	9%
Guatemala	3.0	2.6	4.3	66%	6.8	6.4	9.0	40%
Taiwan	2.4	1.4	1.4	1%	5.0	2.9	3.0	2%
Angola	0.6	0.1	1.2	1687%	0.7	0.1	1.2	1229%
United Arab Emirates	1.5	0.9	0.8	-9%	4.1	2.7	2.2	-19%
Singapore	0.7	0.7	0.8	21%	2.2	2.3	2.8	23%
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	2.6	2.5	2.3	-5%	3.5	3.6	3.8	7%
Korea, South	0.5	0.3	0.4	36%	1.6	0.6	0.7	19%
European Union-15	0.6	0.7	0.6	-15%	1.7	1.8	1.6	-12%

	2017	2018	2019	% CHG YR/YR	2017	2018	2019	% CHG YR/YR
	THOUSAND WHOLE HIDES				MILLION DOLLARS			
Cattle Hides (Whole)	19,726.3	19,292.9	18,453.4	-4%	$1,202.8	$918.1	$658.0	-28%
China, People's Republic	10,539.9	8,882.1	8,808.9	-1%	656.6	430.0	321.6	-25%
South Korea	2,540.2	2,473.8	2,685.1	9%	159.0	119.8	102.8	-14%
Mexico	1,540.9	1,670.0	2,023.0	21%	104.0	98.5	84.2	-15%
Taiwan	556.8	374.3	385.0	3%	37.3	18.9	13.9	-26%
Turkey	100.6	114.2	42.3	-63%	4.1	4.0	1.3	-67%
Hong Kong	29.3	11.7	14.0	19%	1.9	0.6	0.4	-22%

Source: Department of Commerce; U.S. Department of Agriculture
* Group name for all included islands, i.e. Australia includes Australia, Christmas Island, Cocos Island, Heard Island and McDonald Islands, and Norfolk Island.

MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS for the U.S., 1980-2019

	JAN. 1 POPU-LATION	REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT[1]	REAL PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT[1]	REAL PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME[2]	UN EMPLOY MENT RATE	PRIME RATE	DOMESTIC OIL First Purchase	TRADE WEIGHTED EXCHANGE RATE INDEX	TRADE WEIGHTED EXCHANGE RATE INDEX	CPI All Items
	Million	Billion Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Dollars / BBL	1997 = 100	2006 = 100	1982-84=100
1980	227.7	6,759	29,682	21,542	7.1	15.26	21.59	36.4		82.4
1981	230.0	6,931	30,133	21,849	7.6	18.87	31.77	40.3		90.9
1982	232.2	6,806	29,308	22,113	9.7	14.85	28.52	46.8		96.5
1983	234.3	7,118	30,373	22,669	9.6	10.79	26.19	52.8		99.6
1984	236.4	7,633	32,288	24,016	7.5	12.04	25.88	60.1		103.9
1985	238.5	7,951	33,336	24,518	7.2	9.93	24.09	67.2		107.6
1986	240.7	8,226	34,179	25,219	7.0	8.33	12.51	62.4		109.6
1987	242.8	8,511	35,047	25,548	6.2	8.21	15.40	60.4		113.6
1988	245.1	8,866	36,180	26,508	5.5	9.32	12.58	60.9		118.3
1989	247.4	9,192	37,157	27,027	5.3	10.87	15.86	66.9		124.0
1990	250.2	9,365	37,436	27,250	5.6	10.01	20.03	71.4		130.7
1991	253.5	9,355	36,900	27,086	6.8	8.46	16.54	74.4		136.2
1992	256.9	9,685	37,695	27,841	7.5	6.25	15.99	76.9		140.3
1993	260.3	9,952	38,233	27,935	6.9	6.00	14.25	83.8		144.5
1994	263.5	10,352	39,294	28,356	6.1	7.15	13.19	92.5		148.2
1995	266.6	10,630	39,875	28,954	5.6	8.83	14.62	92.6		152.4
1996	269.7	11,031	40,899	29,528	5.4	8.27	18.46	97.5		156.9
1997	273.0	11,522	42,210	30,246	4.9	8.44	17.23	104.4		160.5
1998	276.2	12,038	43,591	31,651	4.5	8.35	10.87	115.9		163.0
1999	279.3	12,610	45,144	32,312	4.2	8.00	15.56	116.2		166.6
2000	282.4	13,131	46,497	33,568	4.0	9.23	26.72	119.6		172.2
2001	285.2	13,262	46,497	34,149	4.8	6.91	21.84	126.0		177.1
2002	288.0	13,493	46,858	34,847	5.8	4.67	22.51	126.8		179.9
2003	290.6	13,879	47,755	35,446	6.0	4.12	27.56	119.2		184.0
2004	293.3	14,406	49,124	36,302	5.5	4.34	36.77	113.7		188.9
2005	296.0	14,913	50,381	36,526	5.1	6.19	50.28	110.8		195.3
2006	298.8	15,338	51,330	37,621	4.6	7.96	59.69	108.7	98.6	201.6
2007	301.7	15,626	51,794	38,118	4.6	8.05	66.52	103.5	93.8	207.3
2008	304.5	15,605	51,241	38,124	5.8	4.78	94.04	99.8	90.9	215.3
2009	307.2	15,209	49,501	37,727	9.3	3.25	56.35	105.6	96.8	214.5
2010	309.8	15,599	50,355	38,162	9.6	3.25	74.64	101.8	93.1	218.1
2011	312.0	15,841	50,770	38,778	8.9	3.25	95.69	97.1	88.8	224.9
2012	314.2	16,197	51,548	39,784	8.1	3.25	94.05	99.8	91.6	229.6
2013	316.4	16,495	52,141	39,002	7.4	3.25	95.99	100.9	92.8	233.0
2014	318.6	16,912	53,076	40,309	6.2	3.25	87.39	104.0	95.6	236.7
2015	320.9	17,432	54,320	41,684	5.3	3.26	44.39	117.1	108.2	237.0
2016	323.2	17,731	54,861	42,207	4.9	3.51	38.29	122.4	113.1	240.0
2017	325.2	18,144	55,790	43,234	4.4	4.10	47.95	122.1	112.8	245.1
2018	326.9	18,688	57,158	44,553	3.9	4.90	61.52	122.9	112.0	251.1
2019	328.5	19,092	58,113	45,301	3.7	5.28	55.59	128.6	115.7	255.7

[1] Seasonally adjusted and Inflation adjusted to 2012 dollars
[2] Not seasonally adjusted and inflation adjusted to 2020 dollars
Source: ERS/USDA; Bureau of Economic Analysis; Department of Labor; Federal Reserve

MEAT & POULTRY FACTS

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